

NEWSLETTER

62



2006
(for Autumn/Winter 2002)

SOCIETY FOR CLAY PIPE RESEARCH

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SOCIETY NEWS

by David Higgins

This issue of the Newsletter has been produced as a tribute volume to Phillip Woollard, who sadly passed away in the summer of 2004. Phillip was a much loved and extremely affable member of the Society, who was often to be found sitting in the corner of the pub, where he was happy to talk for hours about pipes. Over the last few years of his life, Phillip worked tirelessly in documenting the pipemakers of London and his beautifully crafted letters, written in ink using a copper-plate script, will be sorely missed. This issue contains some of Phillip's unpublished work and it is intended to include more of his work in the following issues so as to make his researches available.

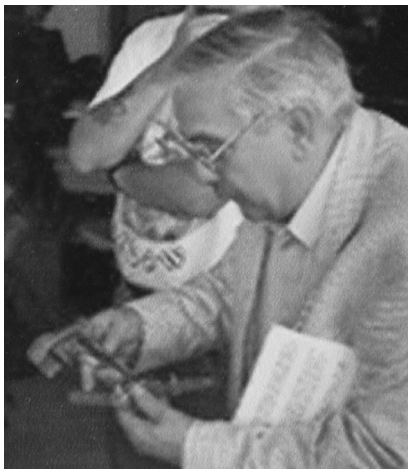
This Newsletter is also the first of the three missing issues that are needed to bring the series up to date. It was hoped that these would have been produced in late 2004 / early 2005 but the previous Newsletter Editor has been unable to complete them and so the Committee has now asked Susie White to take on this task. Particular thanks are due to Susie for agreeing to produce these three missing issues by the end of this year, in addition to the Newsletters for 2006. All members who have subscribed for 2003 will be circulated with Newsletters 63 and 64 as soon as they are ready. Any members with notes or articles for the Newsletter should send them to Susie White (details inside front cover), including articles previously submitted to the previous editor that have not yet been published.

Errata In the previous Newsletter (61) there was a substantial paper containing data on pipemakers from the 1851 Census. This was published as Paul Cannon's work, but he has informed me that this was not actually the case. If anyone knows who prepared this paper please let me have details so that they can be properly credited.

There were also some errors with the figures and tables in this paper. The table on pages 6 and 7 giving the total numbers of pipemakers for each county has a problem with the numbers given in the final column (headed 'Total'). For the first 14 rows (London-Cambridgeshire inclusive) the figure given in the 'Total' column is the total number of persons aged over 20 employed as a pipemaker and not the total number of pipemakers for each area as it should be. The correct total of all pipemakers for these 14 rows should be 1094, 35, 127, 63, 85, 18, 25, 14, 17, 34, 32, 20, 22 and 40 respectively. The subsequent totals are correct apart from Shropshire, North Wales, Aberdeenshire and Guernsey that, from the published figures, should be 79, 12, 5 and 3 respectively.

A second problem is with the order of the tables on pages 14 and 15, two of which have been transposed. On page 14 the 'Principal Towns' listed (Havant to Basingstoke) should in fact be placed under the 'Hampshire' heading on the following page. Conversely, the four towns listed under Hampshire on page 15 (Canterbury to Maidstone) should in fact be the principal towns listed under Kent.

Phillip Woollard



*Phillip Woollard
mould at the SCPR*

*examining a pipe
Conference in*

Stockton, 2000 (Photo: A. Akerhagen)

SCPR member Phillip Woollard died suddenly in the summer of 2004. During the time that Phillip was a member of SCPR he devoted much of his retirement to laboriously researching London clay pipe makers. Starting with his local Deptford and Greenwich makers, Phillip soon embarked on more ambitious projects within the Guildhall Library and what was then the Corporation of London Record Office to research, among other things:

- The pipe makers of St. Giles, Cripplegate
- The pipe makers of St. Lukes, Old Street
- The London Company of Tobacco pipe Makers
- Freedom Admissions of pipe makers
- Complaint books of Freedom Admissions

All of these were major projects that have added enormously to our knowledge of the clay tobacco pipe making industry within the capital. Phillip was extremely enthusiastic about his research and was very willing to share and discuss his findings. He also attended every conference during the time that he was a member and was very good company. He was also an active member of the Lewisham Archaeological Society and spent many hours cataloguing various collections belonging to them, including of course the pipes.

Although Phillip is sadly missed the research work that Phillip carried out will be a permanent legacy to his endeavours, and I am delighted that SCPR is devoting some of its Newsletters to publishing some of his work.

Peter Hammond

Some Clay Tobacco Pipemakers with Fire Insurance Policies in the Sun Assurance Company 1710-1844

(MSS. 11936 & 11937. Guildhall Library, London.)

by Phillip Woollard 2001

MSS. 11936 and 11937 comprise 1,260 volumes of which 57 are missing and 23 are unfit for consultation. These contain hand written insurance policies giving the date of the policy with the name, occupation and address of the insurer and other information regarding the property, etc, insured. Many of the volumes lack pagination but the policy number, which is given with each entry, is sufficient to find any entry without difficulty. The entries extracted have been arranged chronologically while alphabetical indexes by both name and place have been included at the end of this paper. It has been considered worthwhile to record all the volumes consulted to date (which range in date from 1710-1844) rather than just those that contain entries for pipemakers, and these appear in two sections for the two sets of registers on pages 4-9 below.

Mrs. Elizabeth Adams made a systematic search of the periods 1745-1763 (Adams 1973) and 1766-1774 (Adams 1975) looking for insurance policies of ceramic interest, which for her included clay tobacco pipemakers. Unfortunately she did not make complete transcriptions of the entries and as several of the volumes which she consulted are now considered unfit to be handled it has been impossible to fill in all of the details; this situation has been noted beneath the relevant entries.

One researcher who was able to take advantage of Elizabeth Adams research was Adrian Oswald (1978). His work provides much additional information concerning the London pipemakers who were insured with the Sun Company and is referred to from time to time in the notes beneath individual entries

One other person, Miss M.R. Mumford, has up to the present (October 2000), with her team of researchers, consulted 413 out of the 1,260 volumes. There are several volumes, with entries for pipemakers, which were published by Mrs. Adams that Miss Mumford has not yet searched, and these are also included in the list below. The results of Miss M.R. Mumford's work to date consists of an index arranged by occupation, housed in the library of the Museum of London; unfortunately only London insurers have been recorded and this applies to the pipemakers as well. Nevertheless, this is an immense work of great importance, which will be added to as more volumes are searched.

It would be greatly appreciated, if anyone has made forays into volumes other than those listed as having been searched here and have found tobacco pipemakers, would let me know. [*details can be sent to the Newsletter Editor*]

Besides searching the Sun Assurance policies, Mrs. Elizabeth Adams also looked for 'Fire Policies of Ceramic Interest' in MS 7252 (Guildhall Library) where she found in volume vi. No.34343. 10 July 1758, Thomas Sparepoint, White Chapel, Pipemaker. [Insured for] £300.

Two of the pipemakers with insurance policies in the Sun Assurance Company who have been recorded also make their appearance in the records of the Royal Exchange

Fire Policies, Ms. 7253 (Guildhall Library) these are Robert Williams and William Brown (ii). The details of the latter policies are given in Appendix A on page 42 below. The Directories mentioned in the notes under certain entries can be found in the Guildhall Library (Wright 1991).

MS 8675/3, Hand in Hand Fire & Life Insurance Society, was also consulted but no pipemakers were found.

MS. 11936. *The following volumes of the Sun Assurance Company records dating from 1710-1844 have been searched for pipemakers. Those entries in bold type are of volumes in which pipemakers are entered and the numbers in parenthesis represent the number of entries of tobacco pipemakers in that volume.*

Vol	Date	Insurance no.			
1	1710-1711	1-1825	31	1730	49601-52200
2	1711-1712	1815-2948	32	1730-1731	52201-54800
3	1713-1714	2935-4041	33	1730-1731	52401-54900
4	1714-1715	4042-5487	34	1731-1732	54901-57600
5	1715-1716	5490-7220	35	1731-1732	55101-57900
6	1716-1717	7190-8937	36	1732-1733	58001-60600
7	1717-1718	8938-10744	37	1732-1733	58201-60800
8	1718	10745-12894	38	1733-1734	60801-63400
9	1718-1719	12895-14594	39	1733-1734	61001-63600
10	1719-1720	14595-16800	40	1734-1735	63601-66200
11	1720	16802-18693	41	1734-1735	63801-66400
12	1720-1721	18669-22120	42	1735	66401-68900
13	1721-1722	22121-24853	43	1735	66601-69000
14	1722 (2)	24854-27182	44	1735-1736	69001-71200
15	1721-1724	21370-29500	45	1736	69201-71500
16	1723-1724	29501-32300	46	1736-1737	71501-73900
17	1723-1724	29901-32600	47	1736-1737	71701-74100
17	1766-1767	24001-24300	48	1737-1738	74101-76700
18	1724-1725	32601-35600	49	1737-1738	74301-76900
19	1725-1725	32901-35200	50	1738-1739 (2)	76901-79100
20	1725-1726	35601-37700	51	1738-1739	79501-82100
21	1725-1726	36001-39000	52	1739	79501-82100
22	1726-1727	37701-41000	53	1739	79701-81800
23	1726-1727 (2)	39001-41500	54	1739-1740	82101-84300
24	1727-1728	41501-44000	55	1739-1740	82301-84500
25	1727-1728	41801-44100	56	1740-1741	84501-86600
26	1728-1729	44101-46600	57	1740-1741	84701-86700
27	1728-1729	44001-46700	58	1741	86701-88800
28	1729	46701-49300	59	1741	86901-88900
29	1729	46901-49400	60	1741-1742	88901-90800
30	1729-1730	49401-52000	61	1741-1742	89101-91000
			62	1742	91001-92800

63	1742	91201-93000	117	1756	153001-155300
64	1742-1743 (2)	93001-94800	118	1756-1757	155301-158200
65	1742-1743	93201-95000	119	1756-1757	155501-158100
66	1743	95001-96800	120	1757-1758 (2)	158201-160800
67	1743	95201-97000	121	1757-1758	158401-161000
68	1743-1744	97001-98000	122	1758	161001-163200
69	1743-1744	97201-99000	123	1758	161201-163400
70	1744	99001-100900	125	1758	163601-166200
71	1744	99201-100700	128	1759	169001-171600
72	1744-1745	100901-102800	131	1759	172001-174800
73	1744-1745	101101-102600	133	1760	175001-177600
74	1745-1746	102801-104600	134	1760	177601-180200
75	1745-1746 (2)	103001-104800	135	1760-1761	177801-180400
76	1746	104801-106700	136	1761	180401-183400
77	1746 (2)	105001-107000	137	1761	180601-183600
78	1746-1747	107001-108900	138	1761	183601-186600
79	1747	107201-109200	139	1761-1762	183801-186800
80	1747-1748	109201-111000	140	1762 (2)	186801-190100
81	1747-1748	109401-111200	141	1762	187001-190000
82	1748	111201-113300	143	1762 (2)	190301-193300
83	1748	111401-113400	144	1762-1763	193301-196302
84	1748-1749	113401-115700	145	1762-1763	193501-196400
85	1748-1749	113801-116100	161	1765	219001-222000
86	1749 (2)	116101-118800	164	1765-1766	225401-229200
87	1749	116301-119000	167	1766	229401-232800
88	1749-1750	119001-121900	168	1766	232801-236200
89	1749-1750 (2)	119201-122000	169	1766	232901-236400
90	1750-1751	122001-124900	170	1766	236401-239600
91	1750-1751	122201-124800	171	1766	236601-239800
92	1751	124901-127300	172	1766-1767	239801-242900
93	1751	125101-127709	173	1767	243001-246000
94	1751-1752	127701-129800	178	1767-1768	249601-252900
95	1751-1752	127901-129900	180	1768	253001-256400
96	1752 (2)	129901-132100	181	1768 (2)	253101-256400
97	1752	130101-132300	202	1770-1771	290901-293800
98	1752-1753	132301-134100	203	1770-1771	291101-293900
99	1752-1753	132500-134300	204	1771	293901-297100
100	1753	134301-136400	205	1771	294101-297300
101	1753	134501-136500	206	1771	297301-300400
102	1753	136501-138600	207	1771	297501-300500
103	1753	136701-138700	208	1771	300501-303300
104	1753-1754	138701-140800	209	1771	300701-303600
105	1753	138901-140900	210	1771-1772	303401-306500
106	1754	140901-143100	211	1771-1772	303601-306700
107	1754	141101-143000	214	1772 (2)	310301-313800
108	1754	143101-145500	216	1772	314001-317200
109	1755	143301-145400	217	1772	314201-317400
110	1755	145501-148000	218	1772-1773	317401-320900
111	1755	145701-148100	220	1773	321101-324300
112	1755-1756	148101-150300	223	1773	324501-327700
113	1755-1756 (2)	148301-150500	228	1773-1774	334401-337800
114	1756	150501-152700	242	1775	358701-362000
115	1756	150701-152800	252	1776-1777	375301-378500
116	1756	152801-155000	253	1776-1777 (2)	375401-378400

254	1777	378501-381700	387	1892	601101-605200
255	1777	378601-381800	388	1792	601301-605300
256	1777	381801-385200	389	1792-1793	600301-611400
257	1777	381901-385300	390	1792	605301-609600
258	1777	385301-388600	391	1792	605501-609700
259	1777	385401-388700	392	1792	609701-613600
260	1777	388701-392000	397	1793	618201-630100
261	1777	388801-392100	398	1793-1794	618501-630300
262	1777-1778	392101-395400	399	1794-1795	630401-642100
263	1777-1778	392301-395500	400	1794-1795	630601-643300
270	1778-1779	405701-409200	401	1794	621901-632300
288	1780-1781	435801-439000	409	1797-1798 (2)	662867-675200
289	1780-1781	435901-439200	410	1797-1798	668401-680200
290	1781	439201-442600	413	1798-1799	680301-692600
291	1781	439301-442800	418	1800	700101-709800
292	1781	442801-446000	419	1800-1801	706201-721500
293	1781	443001-446200	423	1801-1802	725201-738800
294	1781	446201-449300	425	1801-1802	725301-738500
295	1781	446301-449500	431	1804-1805	760501-772700
296	1781	449501-452700	434	1805-1806	772801-785800
297	1781	449601-452400	437	1806-1807 (2)	787001-800200
298	1781-1782	452701-456000	438	1806-1807	792701-804200
299	1781-1782	452801-456300	440	1807-1808	800401-813000
334	1785-1786	513007-516100	441	1807-1808	804501-814600
335	1785-1786	513201-516300	442	1807-1808	806301-816700
336	1786	516301-519600	446	1808-1810	816301-839100
337	1786	516401-519700	447	1808-1810	816501-839300
338	1786	519701-522900	448	1809-1810	825801-839200
339	1786	519801-523300	449	1810-1811	839301-858200
340	1786-1787	523001-526700	451	1810-1811	839601-858600
341	1786-1787	523301-526900	452	1810-1811	839801-858700
342	1786-1787	524001-533000	453	1810	839401-850700
351	1787-1877	538501-542100	461	1813-1815	879901-901600
352	1788	542101-545600	462	1813-1815	881101-901800
353	1788	542301-545700	463	1813-1815	881301-901900
364	1789-1790	561001-565000	464	1813-1815	881401-904900
365	1789-1790	561201-565100	465	1813-1815	889001-901700
366	1790	565201-569600	466	1815-1816	904201-922600
367	1790	565301-569700	467	1815-1816	904301-922700
368	1790	565101-574100	468	1815-1816	904501-922800
369	1790	569701-573799	469	1815-1816	904601-923000
370	1790	569901-573900	478	1818-1820	944901-966800
373	1790-1791	574901-587700	480	1818-1820	946101-966500
374	1790-1791	577601-581200	481	1818-1820	946301-968100
375	1790-1791	577701-581300	482	1819-1820	951601-962200
376	1791	581401-585100	483	1820	962504-974400
377	1791	581501-585599	484	1820-1821	968101-985400
378	1791	585201-589100	485	1821	968301-985600
379	1791	585301-589200	486	1820-1821	968401-985700
381	1791	589401-593100	487	1820-1821	968601-985900
382	1791-1792	588001-599700	488	1820-1821	974601-985500
384	1791-1792	593301-596900	499	1823-1825	1010701-1026200
385	1792	596901-601000	500	1824-1825	1019501-1039100
386	1792 (2)	597101-601099	501	1824-1825	1019701-1039400

502	1824-1835	1019801-1039500	576	1840-1841	1331101-1363700
503	1824-1825	1019901-1037600	577	1840-1841	1331201-1363800
504	1825	1026302-1035700	599	1843-1844	1431201-1462500
505	1825-1827	1039501-1058800			
506	1825-1827	1039701-1058900			
507	1825-1827	1039801-1061100			
517	1828-1830	1082801-1103300			
518	1828-1830	1084001-1103500			
519	1828-1830	1084101-1103541			
520	1828-1830	1084301-1103800			
523	1830-1831	1103801-1119900			
524	1830-1831	1105001-1121100			
525	1830-1831	1105201-1121200			
526	1830-1831	1105301-1121400			
540	1834-1835	1172001-1199400			
541	1834-1835	1172101-1196900			
542	1834-1835	1172301-1199100			
543	1834-1835	1172501-1199200			
545	1834-1835	1187301-1202200			
546	1835-1836	1199501-1231200			
547	1835-1836	1199601-1228600			
548	1835-1836	1199801-1231100			
549	1835-1836	1199901-1228200			
559	1837-1839	1256501-1300700			
566	1838-1840	1286401-1308100			
567	1839-1840	1298401-1328300			
568	1839-1840	1298501-1328400			
570	1839-1840	1298801-1328100			
571	1839-1840	1304401-1344100			
572	1839-1840	1304701-1344600			
573	1839-1840	1308601-1331400			
575	1840-1841	1328801-1363600			

The following volumes are mentioned in an index at the Museum of London as containing entries for pipemakers but these volumes have not yet been consulted by Miss M.R. Mumford.

Vol.	Date	Insurance no.	306	1782-1783	467229-470200
264	1778	395401-398900	313	1783	476601-479700
272 (2)	1779	409201-412400	314	1783	479801-483000
276	1779	415801-419100	321	1784	489[]-493100
286	1780	432601-434700	276	1779	415801-419100
287	1780	432801-435800	282	1780	425901-429200
301 (3)	1782	456401-460100			

The following volumes are recorded as missing: 124; 127; 142; 147; 156; 165; 251; 305; 307; 308; 309; 310; 311; 312; 315; 316; 318; 320; 323; 332; 350; 354; 355; 371; 372; 380; 383; 393; 394; 396; 402; 403; 404; 405; 406; 411; 412; 414; 415; 416; 417; 420; 421; 422; 428; 429; 432; 433; 435; 436; 439; 450; 454; 456; 458; 460; 470;

The following volumes were too fragile to be consulted (August 2000) **150**; **160**; 196; 197; 198; 199; 212; **213**; 215; 220; 221; 224; 225; 226; 233; 234; 241; 244; 245; 246;

247; 248; 249; 250. (*Volumes in bold type were seen by Elizabeth Adams.*)

Volumes not seen by Elizabeth Adams or M.R Mumford, which may now be seen: **182; 183;** 184; 185; 186; 187; 188; 189; 190; 191; 192; 193; 194; 195. (*Those in bold type have been consulted by myself. They contain no entries for pipemakers.*)

Volumes consulted by Elizabeth Adams (1973; 1975): 74-121; 123; 125; 126; 128-141; 143-146; 148-155; 157-164; 167-181; 197-198; 201-210; 212-218; 223; 230; 232.

A list of all those volumes consulted by Elizabeth Adams (which have not been seen as yet by M.R. Mumford,) that contain entries for pipemakers: 132; 149(2); 150; 151; 157; 158 (2); 159; 162; 175; 177(2); 197; 215.

Ms. 11937. 1793-1863 Volumes consulted by M.R.Mumford. (Volumes missing: 15; 16; 47; 51; 62; 67; 71; 75; 92; 93; 96; 97; 98; 106; 109; 174; 177)

Vol	Date	Insurance no.			
1	1793-1794	618401-623300	55	1803	749001-755200
2	1793-1794	618601-623400	56	1803	749101-753900
3	1794	623401-629500	58	1803-1804	755301-759000
4	1794	623501-629600	59	1804	759001-765500
5	1794	629601-635300	63	1804-1805	770001-780200
6	1794		64	1804-1805	770101-780300
7	1794-1795	635401-640300	65	1805	773301-783200
8	1794-1795	635501-640400	66	1805	773401-783300
9	1795	640401-646500	68	1805	782201-789700
10	1795	640501-646600	69	1805-1806	783501-793400
11	1795-1796	646601-651500	70	1805-1806	783901-793500
12	1795-1796	646701-651600	81	1808-1809	815001-826600
13	1796	651601-656900	87	1809-1810	833301-842600
14	1796	651701-657000	88	1809-1810	833801-842500
17	1796-1797	663001-666000	89	1809-1810	837501-847100
18	1796-1797	663101-667000	90	1809-1810	837601-847200
19	1797	667001-671000	91	1810	840301-857300
20	1797	667101-672000	94	1810-1811	847501-859500
21	1797-1798	672001-678100	95	1810-1811	851904-863500
22	1797-1798	672101-678400	110	1814-1815	896801-908000
23	1798	678201-683600	111	1814-1816	900901-914100
24	1798	678401-683500	112	1814-1816	902301-914600
25	1798-1799	683601-690100	113	1815-1816	907601-920900
26	1798-1799	683701-690200	114	1815-1816	914301-926400
27	1799	690201-695500	115	1816-1817	914301-926400
28	1799	690301-695600	120	1817-1818	926801-939100
29	1799-1800	695601-699100	121	1817-1818	932701-945800
30	1799-1800	695701-699200	122	1817-1818	932801-945400
31	1800	699201-703500	127	1819-1820	950601-965100
32	1800	699301-704000	128	1819-1820	950701-965600
33	1800	703601-708100	129	1819-1820	957601-971100
46	1802	729001-733300	130	1819-1820	959901-973100
53	1803	744401-748900	131	1820-1821	965401-977100
54	1803	744501-749000	132	1820-1821	965901-977600
			133	1820-1821	971501-982700

134	1820-1821	973701-986800	216	1834-1835	1188001-1201500
147	1824-1825	1013701-1025600	217	1834-1835	1190401-1206000
148	1824-1825	1015201-1025700	218	1834-1835	1190501-1206100
149	1824-1825	1020501-1032200	219	1835-1836	1200501-1213600
150	1824-1825	1022401-1034100	220	1835-1836	1200601-1213700
151	1825-1826	1025001-1038200	256	1839-1840	1296501-1321300
152	1825-1826	1027001-1040100	257	1839-1840	1297401-1322200
153	1825-1826	1032501-1044600	258	1839-1840	1297501-1322300
154	1825-1826	1034401-1046100	269	1840-1841	1334901-1364600
155	1825-1826	1038501-1048500	270	1840-1841	1337001-1364700
156	1825-1826	1040401-1050600			
178	1829-1830	1095201-1102200			
179	1829-1830	1100301-1108300			
180	1829-1830	1101101-1111000			
188	1830-1831	1116801-1131200			
212	1834-1835	1177101-1189500			
213	1834-1835	1183901-1200100			
214	1834-1835	1185001-1198600			
215	1834-1835	1186901-1201400			

Volumes **34** & **120** were consulted by Elizabeth Adams (1973; 1975) and each contains a reference to tobacco pipe makers.

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Oswald, A., (1978) 'New Light on Some 18th Century Pipemakers of London' in 'Collectanea Londiniensa. Studies presented to Ralph Merrifield'. *London & Middlesex Archaeological Society*, 215, 346-375.

THE SUN POLICY HOLDERS (IN DATE ORDER)

Vol. 8, p.216. No. 11802 **14 August 1718**

John Green Pipemaker of Warder Street in Soho in the Parish of St James Westminster

For his goods merchandise in dwelling house £
Premium 7/6

Note: no total given.

Vol. 14, p.10. No. 24921 **13 February 1721**

Edward Trinder in Monmouth Court at Little Turn Stile in
Holbourne in the Parish of St Giles in the Fields
Goods & Merchandise in his Dwelling House £100
Total: £100

Note: See the note for George Clark Pipemaker Vol. 181. 7 April 1768.

Vol. 14, p.498. No. 27008 **27 November 1722**

Henry Turner at the White Hart & Three Tobacco Pipes near Wapping
new Stairs in the Parish of St John at Wapping Tobacco pipe maker
for his Workhouse only behind his now dwelling house £40
for his Goods Merchandize & Utensils in the said Workhouse
£140
Total: £280

Vol. 16, p.254. No. 30928 **14 January 1723**

Edward Randell in White Chappel Road in the Parish of St Mary
White Chappel Tobaccopipe-maker
for his Goods and Merchandize in his Dwelling House £200
And for his Goods and Merchandize in his two Sheds adjoining Fifty
Pounds on Each £100
Total: £300

Vol. 16, p.22. No. 29580 **8 August 1723**

Joseph Steward of Walnut Tree Alley in St Olaves Street in the
parish of St Olaves in Southwark Pipe maker
For goods & merchandise in dwelling house £150
goods & merchandise in workhouse in yard £150
Total: £300

Vol. 22, p.92. No. 37978 **17 February 1725**

Thomas Hunt Senior of St Albans in the County of Hertford Tobacco
Pipe Maker for his now Dwelling house & Backhouse in Cock row in
the Town aforesaid with his Goods in the same & five other houses in
the said Town all tyled as hereafter
His Dwelling house £100
His Goods therein £50
His Backhouse £20
His Goods therein £10
The Three several Dwelling houses of William Jackson Labourer,
James Coney Plummer & John Clarke Gardener in another & Arnold
Tilby Labourer & John Kerney Butcher in the third not exceeding
thirty Pounds on each £90
one Tenement in his own occupation £20
A Barn belonging thereto £10
his house called Hunts Coffee house in the occupation of James
Carpenter £200
Total: £500

Vol. 23, p.426. No. 41058 **13 March 1726**

Edward Randell near the Lower Burieing Ground in White Chappell
in the Parish of St Marys White Chappell Tobacco Pipemaker

For his house only in Church Yard Alley in Rose Mary Lane in the Parish of St Botolph Aldgate now in the Occupation of ----- a Baker
£200

Vol. 23, p.426 No. 41059 **13 March 1726**

William Tompkins at ye Crown and Five Tobacco Pipes in St Catherine's Lane in ye Precinct of St Catherine's Victualler & Tobacco pipe Maker
for His Household Goods & Stock in Trade in his now Dwelling house £200

Note: This entry immediately follows that of Edward Randell 13 March 1726 No. 381071). William Tompkins is not included in the Museum of London Index as either a Pipemaker, Tobacco pipemaker or Victualler.

Vol. 27, p.427. No. 45868

12 October 1728

Henry Turner Near Wapping New Stairs in the Parish of St John's Wapping Pipe Maker
On household goods & stock in trade in dwelling house £150
On the Back House building adjoining £100
Utensils & stock in trade £150
Total: £400

Vol. 30, p.35. No. 49482 **5 January 1729**

Charles Steward of the Parish of St James Westminster Pipemaker for his Household Goods & Goods in Trade in a Brick House being his now Dwelling house Situate at the Pipemaker Arms in Great Warwick Street Near Golden Square in the Parish
Above mentioned £200
Household Goods & Goods in Trade in one other House mostly Brick Built & Situate at the Three Tobacco Pipes in Bedford Bury in the Parish of St Martin in the Fields £100
Total: £300

Vol. 35, p.193. No. 55919 **9 October 1731**

John King at the Three Tobacco Pipes in George Yard White Chapple Tobacco Pipemaker
on his now Dwelling house only Brick £200
Household Goods therein & in the Cellar adjoining £300
on his Brick House adjoining in the Tenure of -----Bonearn (?)
£100
Total: £600

Vol. 38. No. 60801 **22 May 1733**

Nathaniel Applewhite at the Crown and Three Tobacco Pipes Baldwin's Gardens, opposite Grays Inn Parish of St Andrews Holbourne Pipe Maker
On his Household goods Utensils & stock in Trade in his now Dwelling only house Brick
Total: £300

Vol. 43, p.277. No. 67572 **11 July 1735**

John Steward of Marygold Street Rotherhithe Parish of St Mary
Magdalen Bermondsey Pipe Maker
On household goods utensils & stock in his dwelling house £300

Note: see below Robert Palleson, 1742.

Vol. 50, p.585. No. 79372 **5 January 1738**

John Langley in Butt Lane in Deptford in the County of Kent.
Shopkeeper. On his now dwelling house only Brick and Timber Tiled
Situate as aforesaid £150
His Household Goods therein £50
Wearing Apparel £50
And Stock in Trade therein £150
Total: £400

Note: John Langley was the son-in-law of William and Christian Manby (see the following policy) having married their daughter Sarah in c.1722. He was also a tobacco pipemaker so this is a very curious entry since there is no mention of his 'trade'. His father, John was a brickmaker.

Vol. 50, p.585. No. 79373 **5 January 1738**

Edward & Christian Manbey of White Hart Yard in East Smithfield
in the Parish of St Botolph in Aldgate Pipe Makers
On their household goods in dwelling house & stock £250
Wearing apparel £50
Stock in three sheds £100
Stock in warehouse £100
Total: £500

Note: Christian Manby was the wife of William Manby (i), pipemaker; Edward was their son, born 1701. See below Vol. 177 No. 246870. 1 July 1767.

Vol. 55, p.131. No. 82756 **3 January 1739**

On his dwelling house only on Wandsworth Hill in the County of
Surrey
William Wilder of Playhouse Yard White Cross Street Pipemaker
in tenure of John Gilbert Victualler excluding all manner of outhouse
and adjoining buildings £200

Vol. 60 p.334. No. ? **14 January 1741**

John Langley Distiller, Pipemaker & Shopkeeper

Note: This Vol. is unfit for consultation (October 2000). Information from Index in Museum of London. John Langley was the husband of Sarah Langley q.v. her maiden name was Manby and her brothers were Edward and William Manby (ii). see below. John Langley died in 1744.

Vol. 64, p.494. No. 94379 **21 March 1742**

Robert Palleson (Pallison?) of Marygold Street in Rotherhith
Pipemaker
On household goods in his dwelling house & utensils & stock
Total: £300

Note: See Joseph Steward, 1735 above

Vol. 64, p.223. No. 93552 **29 December 1742**

Edward Manbey of Lower East Smithfield in the parish of St Botolph in Aldgate Pipe maker
On his household goods & Furniture in dwelling house £150
Wearing apparel £50
Workhouse & warehouse £100
Utensils & stock therein £200
Total: £500

Note: No. 2 Lower East Smithfield in Directory 1769-1771 which address is also given for Nugent Robert Polhill 1785 &1793

Vol. 75. No. 103171 **20 August 1745**

Sarah Langley in Butt Lane in Deptford in the County of Kent.
Widow & Pipemaker Shopkeeper and Distiller
On her now dwelling house and Still house adjoining only Brick & Timber £150
And on her Household Goods utensils and Stock in Trade therein
£350
Total: £500

Note: Sarah Langley widow of John Langley (pipemaker died 1743). See below Vol. 89.

Vol. 74. No. 103276 **20 August 1745**

John Horner & Titus Allen of Farnham in the County of Surry Gents on two Tenements under the same roof part Brick part Timber part Plaister & Tiled situated in the West Street in Farnham aforesaid in the Tenure of **John Denyer** and **Christopher George** Pipe Makers.
£150

Note: Under the same roof is a Hop Kiln.

Vol. 75. No. 103812 **12 November 1745**

Henry Blundell in Unicorn Alley in Kent Street Southwark
Pipemaker
On his Household Goods & Stock in Trade in his now Dwelling House Timber situated at the upper end of the said Alley £40
On his Utensils & Stock in Trade in his Backhouse, Timber £30
On his stock in Trade in a Shed in the said Alley, Timber £20
And on his Stock in Trade in one other shed, Timber, near his dwelling house £10
Total £100

Note: In Elizabeth Adams 1972 p.89, this entry is given incorrectly as No.103912

Vol. 77.,p.229. No. 105572 **11 July 1746**

Edward Manby in Lower Smithfield in the Parish of St Botolph Aldgate Pipemaker
On his Household Goods and furniture in his Dwelling house brick & Timber £150

Wearing Apparel therein £50
On his Workhouse and Warehouse adjoining *near* his Dwelling house
Timber £100
And on his Utensils & stock therein £200
Total: £500

Note: near his house, not adjoining it as Oswald 1978 has it. Edward's name is given as 'Maubey' in Elizabeth Adams (1973) p.89.

Vol. 77, p.541. No. 106792 **20 November 1746**

Richard Manbey in Montague Court in Old Montague Street in the
Parish of St Mary White Chapple Tobacco Pipemaker
on his Household Goods Utensils & Stock in Trade in his Dwelling
house, Brick £100
Wearing apparel therein £20
Utensils & Stock in his shop only adjoining Timber £50
and on his Utensils & Stock in his Sheds adjoining Timber £30
Total: £200

Vol. 78, p.373. No. 108217 **24 April 1747**

Samuel Hyndshaw Pipe Maker in Glasgow North Brittain
On his Tenements lying in the Blackfalls of Glasgow on the South
Side of the New Street presently Possessed by William Spence,
Robert Flemming & Joseph Buchanan and other Private Families
£65
On his Tenements, Stone Brick and Thatched Possessed of John
Cochran & --- Craig £35
Total: £100

Vol. 87, p.403. No. 118060 **13 June 1749**

Valentine Watts in the back Lane called Kingshead Lane in Lambeth
Pipemaker on his Household Goods Utensils & Stock in Trade in his
now Dwelling House and Work shops only adjoining and
communicating Brick & Timber situate as aforesaid £200

Vol. 88, p.150. No. 1194548 **12 January 1749**

Ezekiel Grebbell of the City of Exeter Pipemaker & Victualler on his
Dwelling House & Outhouses adjoining in Paris Street without the
East Gate of the City of Exeter and Parish of St Sidwells known by
The Honiton Inn, Stone Cob and Thatched £100
on his Household Goods Utensils and Stock in Trade therein and in a
Cellar adjoining under the Dwelling House now or late in the Tenure
of Bridget Long, Thatched £100
Total: £200

Vol. 89, p.184. No. 120020 **13 February 1749**

Sarah Langley in Butt Lane Deptford in the County of Kent Widow
Pipemaker Shopkeeper and Distiller
On her now Dwelling House & Still House adjoining Brick & Timber
£150
On her Household Goods Utensils and Stock in Trade £320
And on her Wearing Apparel therein £30
Total: £500

Vol. 86, p.49. No. 116211 **26 April 1749**

George Liddell and **William Ostle** of Gateshead in the County of Durham Pipemakers
On Their House only in the Bank in Gateshead Brick or Stone Tiled or Slated £100
On Their Backhouse Brick or Stone Tiled or Slated £100
and on their Stock in Trade in their said Backhouse £100
Total: £300

Vol. 86, p.417. No. 117965 **2 October 1749**

James Huntley of Riverhead, Sevenoaks in the County of Kent Pipemaker
On his Dwelling House Plaister £140
On his Goods & Furniture therein £40
On his Barn on the East side the Yard, Thatched £20
Total: £200

Vol. 89, p.34. No. 119269 **29 December 1749**

Daniel Grayson of Liverpool Bricklayer
On his Three Brick & Slated Houses on the West side of Moorfields in Liverpool Viz. Two Houses only in the Tenure of **Thomas Broughel (?)** and **Thomas Mitchell** Pipemakers
Eighty Pounds on Each £160
and on the other House only adjoining Backwards in the Tenure of Richard Cappet Blacksmith £40
Total: £200

Vol. 90. No. 124064 **24 December 1750**

Henry Blundell in Unicorn Alley in Kent Street Southwark Pipemaker
On his household Goods & Stock in Trade in Dwelling House being two houses laid into one Timber built £60
On his Stock in a shed only in the said Alley Timber £30
And on his Stock in another Shed only near his Dwelling house, Timber £10
Total: £100

Vol. 96, p.270. No. 130896 **13 June 1752**

Thomas Woollard in the Ten(emen)ts in St Thomas's Southwark Pipemaker
On household goods in dwelling house £100
Utensils & stock £50
Utensils & stock in his shop adjoining part timber £50
7/- Midr:1753 7/2d Total: £200

Vol. 96, p.497. No. 131992 **2 September 1752**

William Brown On the South side of Vinegar Yard in Old Bolton Street
in the Parish of St Giles in the Fields Tobacco pipe maker
On household Goods utensils & stock in trade in Dwelling house Brick £160
On his wearing apparel £40
Total: £200

Vol. 100, p.341. No. 135505 **21 April 1753**

James Harrison of Liverpool Cooper on his Brick and Slated
Buildings in Liverpool
One house only on the East Side of Price's Square in the Tenure of
David Molloy
P—ling weaver £100
Sheep Pen only backwards in the tenure of **John Lyon** Pipemaker
£20
Two Houses only in Argyle Street
in the tenure of the said **Lyon** and Robert Jones Shipwright £80
Total: £200

Vol. 104, p.281. No. 139599 **6 February 1754**

Samuel Sturges in Booth Street Spitalfields
On household goods in his dwelling house brick & timber £80
Wearing apparel £20
Stock in the Burning House adjoining Timber £50
Utensils & Stock in his workshop separate timber £50
Total: £200

Vol. 110, p.217. No. 146384 **29 April 1755**

Thomas Jury on the South side of Rose Street in the Parish of St
Martin in the Fields Tobacco Pipe Maker
On his Household goods utensils and
Stock in Trade in his now Dwelling house Brick £170
On his wearing Apparel therein £30
Total: £200

Note: In Elizabeth Adams 1973 this entry is dated incorrectly 30th April 1755

Vol. 111. No. 146586 **10 May 1755**

William Manby Near Kidney Stairs in Limehouse Pipemaker
On household goods in dwelling house brick £150
Wearing apparel therein £150
Stock in a warehouse opposite his dwelling house timber £50
Workshop in Sarsnet Alley near his dwelling house timber £80
Utensils and stock therein £80
On his Warehouse only in the said Alley timber £40
Stock therein £50
Total: £600

Note: This is given, incorrectly in Oswald (1978) as Vol. 110

Vol. 113, p.95. No. 148486 **18 September 1755**

John Martin of Overbury in the County of Worcester Esq.
on his House & Shop only Adjoining Brick & Timber situate in St
Mary Gould Street in the Parish of St Mary Magdaline Bermondsey in
the Tenure of **Robert Pattison** a Pipe maker £300
and on one other Brick & Tiled House only adjoining in the tenure of
John Morgan Pawn Broker £100
Total £400

Vol. 115, p.381. No. 152067 **22 April 1756**

Sarah Bett of George Street in the Mint in the Parish of George the
Martyr Southwark Tobacco pipemaker
On her Household Goods in her dwelling house & shed only adjoining
Brick & Timber £80
Wearing apparel £20
Plate China & Glass therein £40
Utensils & Stock therein £30
Total: £200

Vol. 114, p.490, No. 152213 **4 May 1756**

Sarah Langley of Butt Lane , Deptford in the County of Kent
Pipemaker and Shopkeeper
on her Dwelling House and Workhouse adjoining Brick and Timber
Tiled £150
on Household Goods Utensils & Stock therein £200
Wearing apparel therein £50
Total: £400

Vol. 120, p.237, No. 159118 **21 September 1757**

William Goulding in Fare Street, Horseley down Pipemaker
House Timber £80
Wearing Apparel £20
Total: £100

Vol. 120, p.614, No. 160753 **17 January 1758**

Henry Taplin in the upper West Lane in Chichester Pipemaker
On his dwelling house Brick & Tiled £100
on his Household Goods therein £50
on his Utensils & Stock in Trade therein £50
Total: £200

Vol. 120, p.629, No. 160794 **18 January 1758**

Horatio Williams at the Three Golden Pipes in Oxford Road
Opposite James Street near Golden Square Tobacco Pipe maker
On his Household Goods therein and in Stock in Trade in his
Dwelling house Brick built £150
Wearing Apparel therein £50
Total: £200

Vol. 123, No. 161348 **21 February 1758**

William Manby Near Kidney Stairs in Limehouse Pipemaker

Note: This policy replicates policy, Vol. 111.No. 146586. 10 May 1755.

Vol. 128, p.272, No. 169987 **10 August 1759**

Patrick Rutledge near ye nags head at Higate (sic) in ye County of
Middlesex Pipemaker & Tallow Chandler
on his Household Goods & Utensils & stock in Trade in his now
Dwelling House Brick & Tiled £80
Wearing Apparel therein £20
Total: £100

Vol. 132, p.446, No. 176564 **4 July 1760**

Edward Manbey near Hermitage Bridge in Lower East Smithfield
Pipemaker

On his household Goods in his now Dwelling House Brick & Timber
 £150
 Wearing Apparel therein £50
 Workshop only adjoining & communicating behind his House Timber
 £100
 Utensils & Stock therein £200
 A Timber Shed only opposite (sic) the Workshop £20
 Utensils & Stock therein £80
 Total: £600
 £1-4-0
 Mid(summe)r 1761.

Note: Edward's surname is given as 'Maubey' in Elizabeth Adams (1972) p.99.

Vol. 133, p.580. No. 177502 **30 August 1760**

James Huntley of Riverhead in the Parish of Seven Oaks in the
 County of Kent Pipemaker in Trust of Thomas & Elizabeth Huntley
 Minors
 on an House and Brewhouse adjoining at Present Empty situated at
 Tunbridge in the County aforesaid Brick, Timber & Tiled £250
 Barn & Stable under one roof near, Timber & Tiled £140
 Small Building Plaister & Tiled £10
 Total: £400

Vol. 134, p.546 No. 180016 **16 January 1761**

Richard Pinkard in Montague Court in Old Montague Street in the
 Parish of St Mary White Chappell Tobacconpipe Maker.
 On his Household Goods Utensils & Stock in Trade in his Dwelling
 House. Brick £100
 On his Wearing Apparell £20
 On his Utensils and Stock in his Shop adjoining, Timber £50
 On his Utensils & Stock in his Shed adjoining Timber £30
 Total: £200

Vol. 135, p.422 No. 179501 **22 December 1760**

Thomas Smith at the Lower end of Booth Street Spital Fields
 Pipemaker
 On his Household Goods Utensils & stock in his Dwelling house
 Brick & timber £150
 Utensils & Stock in the Workshop only Brick & Timber £50
 Total: £200

Vol. 140, p.212. No. 187785 **12 February 1762**

Elizabeth Collett Pipe maker In Coal Yard, Drury Lane
 Dwelling House £130
 On household goods & wearing apparel £50
 Stock in dwelling house £130
 Plate £20
 Total: £200

Vol. 140, p.457. No. 189227 **24 April 1762**

Samuel Gouldwell of Hull pipemaker

on his Brick & Tiled Buildings on the North Side of Blanket Row in
Hull One House only on the East side of the Entry in the tenure of
Widow Smart & others £75
One House only on the West side the Entry in the tenure of the widow
Markham & others £75
& one House only at the North end of the said Entry in his own
Tenure £50
Total: £200

Vol. 143, p.283. No. 192064 **25 August 1762**

George Liddell of Gateshead in the county of Durham Pipemaker
On his House and Two Shops under, situated in the Bottle Bank
Gateshead in the Tenure of Jane Ostle, Grocer, John Fetters
Wheelwright & William Taylor Yeoman £200
On his Pipe Workshop in the Yard £100
Total: £300

Vol. 143 p.507 No. 193234 **14 October 1762**

William Goulding in Fare Street Horsley down Pipemaker
On his Household Goods in his now Dwelling House only, Timber
£70
Wearing apparel therein £50
Utensils & Stock in Trade therein £80
Total: £200

Vol. 144, p.627. No. 196281 **1 February 1763**

William Tappin in Puddle Dock Hill Black Fryers Pipe maker
On his household goods utensils & stock in his dwelling house Brick
Total: £100

Vol. 149. No. 200247 **30 June 1763**

John Windle of Halifax in the County of York Pipemaker
On his now Dwelling House situated in Gibbet Lane in Halifax
aforesaid Brick & Stone & slated £400

Vol. 150. No. 203286 **11 October 1763**

John Mules in King Street Wapping Pipemaker £200

*Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams 1973. This Vol. is not fit for
consultation (October 2000)*

Vol. 149, p.627. No. 202723 **27 September 1763**

James Huntley of Riverhead in the parish of Seven Oaks in the
County of Kent Pipemaker in Trust for his children Thomas &
Elizabeth Huntley, Minors on a House & Brewhouse adjoining
situated in Tunbridge in the County of Kent in the tenure of ---Honey,
Threadman & dealer in Flax. Brick Timber & Tiled £250
Barn & Stable only under one Roof Timber & Tiled £140
Outhouses only adjoining Plaister & tiled £10
Total: £400

Vol. 151, p.606. No. 205920 **7 January 1764**

Henry Blundell in Unicorn Alley in Kent Street Southwark

Pipemaker

On his Household Goods & Stock in his Dwelling House being two

Houses laid into one £80

Plate £50

Household Goods in a Small House adjoining in his own occupation
£10

Stock in Two Sheds near the aforesaid Thirty Pounds on each

£60

Total: £200

Vol. 155, p.629. No. 212382 26 September 1764

John Mules in King Street Wapping Pipemaker

Household Goods in his dwelling house and shed adjoining £40

Stock therein £80

wearing apparel therein £50

stock in two sheds adjoining each other in the Yard £10

Total: £180

Vol. 157, p.396. No. 214635 1764

Thomas Johnson in the West Street in Gravesend in the County of
Kent Pipemaker

on his Household Goods utensils & stock in his now dwelling house

Burning House & Workshop only adjoining £180

Stock in his Warehouse only behind & separate all timber & tiled

£20

Total: £180

Vol. 157, p. 553. No. 215407 26 December 1764

Thomas Smith in Booth Street Spital Fields Pipemaker

On his Household Goods & Utensils in his dwelling house £100

Wearing Apparel therein £50

Utensils & stock in his Workshop £100

Utensils & Stock in his Warehouse & Workshop £50

all Brick and Timber

Total: £300

Vol. 158, p.431. No. 215608 31 December 1764

John Bean in Crane Street Greenwich in the County of Kent

Carpenter & Pipemaker

On his Household Goods utensils & Stock not hazardous in his now
dwelling house Timber & tiled £100

Stock of Pipes therein £100

Wearing apparel therein £50

Utensils & stock not hazardous in his Shed only separate £50

Total: £300

Note: Elizabeth Adams (1973), considered that as John was a carpenter the Stock of Pipes 'might refer to wooden pipes for wine'; however, Sarah Bean (1817. Vol. 120. No. 3793050) also described as a pipe maker but with the additional mention of a kiln, makes it more likely that the 'Stock of pipes' referred to clay tobacco pipes. The rate books for Greenwich (Greenwich Local History Library) gives Sarah the same address as her father John after his death in 1786, i.e. on the South side of Crane street. John and Ann Bean

(maiden name Manning) were married January 28th 1764 by special license as Ann was a minor. John gave his occupation as carpenter. [X102/042 London Metropolitan Archives]

Vol. 158, p.316, No. 216971 **18 February 1765**

John Clamtree at the Hand & Pipe in Liquor Pond Street Pipe Maker
On his Household Goods and Stock in Dwelling House, Brick
£150
Wearing Apparel therein £50
Utensils & stock in his Workshop only Brick situate behind his
Dwelling House £100
Total: £300

Vol. 159, p.308, No. 217165 **18 February 1765**

Robert Williams of Yarmouth in the County of Norfolk Pipemaker
On the Dwelling house only of the St John's Head Alehouse Brick &
tiled situate on the Key in Yarmouth aforesaid in the tenure of Joseph
Smith Master Mariner. £200

Note: See below Royal Exchange Fire Policies, 12 January 1787. Appendix A.

Vol. 162, p.509, No. 224659 **16 September 1765**

John & Thomas Clamtree near Bell Wharf in Lower Shadwell
Pipemaker
On their Household Goods & stock in their now Dwelling House
Brick £80
Wearing Apparel £20
Total: £100

Vol. 164, p.647, No. 229196 **2 January 1766**

Robert Williams of Yarmouth in the County of Norfolk Pipemaker
On his now Dwelling House only in the Blind Middle(?) Street
£160
Household Goods therein £100
Warehouse & Workhouses only in one building near £25
Workhouses only adjoining £15
House only called the Three Jolly Butchers Alehouse in the tenure of
William Brown Esqr. Brewer & under tenants part----- filled with
Brick £80
Tenements & shop only adjoining in the tenure of Thomas Sinclair
Salesman & Taylor £60
Tenement only adjoining in the tenure of Thomas Armstrong Mariner
£30
Tenement only in the tenure of --- Padnell (?) Victualer £20
Stable adjacent £10
Tenement in said Street in tenure of Thomas Barton Carpenter
£30
Tenement only adjacent in the tenure of Benjamin Walter Laborer
£25
Tenement only in tenure of Jasmine H(W?)ickstead Widow £45
Total: £600

All in Yarmouth aforesaid & All Brick & Tiled except as above.

Note: See below Royal Exchange Fire Policies 12 January 1787. Appendix A.

Vol. 168. No. 233372 **3 May 1766**
Thomas Bradshaw near the Broadway in Deptford in the County of
Kent Shopkeeper and Pipemaker
on his Household Goods in his now Dwelling & Offices only
adjoining Brick £50
Wearing Apparel therein £50
Utensils & Stock not hazardous therein £300
Total: £400

Vol. 168. p.207. No. 233776 **21 May 1766**
George Salisbury of Derby Pipemaker on his Brick & Tiled
Buildings situate on Nun's Green in Derby Viz.
On his House & Brewhouse only adjoining in the tenure of (blank)
£60
On his House Workshop & stables only adjoining each other in the
tenure of (blank) £100
On his House only in the tenure of John Thompson Framework
Knitter £40
Total: £200
4/- Midr:1767. 4/4

Vol. 168. No. 234408 **14 June 1766**
Stephen Hillary Opposite Queens Head Court in Great Windmill
Street Tobacco Pipe Maker
On his Household Goods in his now Dwelling House (Brick)
£70
Utensils & Stock therein £80
Wearing Apparel therein £50
Total: £200

Vol. 168. p.472. No. 235418. 9 July 1766
George Salisbury of Derby Pipemaker
On his now dwelling house & Brewhouse situate on the Nuns Green,
Brick & tiled £60
Tenement Workshops Chambers over & stables only adjoining in the
tenure of Samuel Cotton & John Warner Brick & tiled £100
Tenement only separate in the tenure of John Thompson Knitter Brick
& thatched £40
Total: £200
7/- Midr:1767.

Vol. 170. p.57. No. 236557 **26 August 1766**
Richard Bouchan on the South Side of Vinegar Yard Belton Street
Tobacco Pipemaker
On his Household Goods in Dwelling House (Brick) £30
Utensils & Stock therein £50
Wearing Apparel £20
Total: £100

Vol. 175. p.60. No. 243436 **12 March 1767**

John Howard near Queenhithe in Upper Thames Street Pipemaker
On his Household Goods in his now Dwelling House, Brick & Timber
£50
Wearing Apparel therein £50
Utensils & Stock therein £100
Total: £200

Vol. 177, p.105. No. 246870 1 July 1767

Edward Manby near the Bridge at the Hermitage Pipemaker
On his House only situate in Butt Lane in Deptford in the County of
Kent in the tenure of William Mitchell Shopkeeper, Brick part Tiled
and part covered with Ta(r)paulin £200

Another hand has written:

Indorsed to Nathaniel Spry of St Mary Ax Esq. as Mortgagee as per indenture No. 22
dated 1782. Ent 5th April 1782. B. Poole.

Vol. 177, p.491. No. 248846 16 September 1767

Martha Horncastle of Leeds in the County of York Widow as
Mortgagee
On her Household & Warehouse only communicating in the tenure of
John Windle Pipemaker £210
One House & Warehouse communicating late in the tenure of --- Cave
now empty £260
Cottage adjoining in the tenure of Richard Birchell Weaver £30
Two Stables only adjoining twenty five pounds on Each £50
Three cottages under one roof in the tenure of Robert Ellis Tallow
Chandler £50
All in Halifax in the County aforesaid, Brick or Stone Tiled or Slated
Total: £600
13/- Mich(aelmas)s. 1768 13/3

Vol. 181. No. 253767 28 January 1768

Daniel Hodgson of Newcastle-upon-Tyne Tin Plate Worker &
Brazier. (Properties in Newcastle & Gateshead, Among the latter a
House in Hillgate in the Tenure of **Benjamin Buchanan** Pipemaker &
others £120
Pipehouse in the yard £10) £1,000.
Total: £500

Vol. 181, p.505. No. 255845 7 April 1768

William Clark in Queens Court near the Bull & Gate in High
Holborn Pipemaker
On household goods in his dwelling house Brick & Burning rooms
adjoining £30
Wearing apparel £20
Utensils & Stock £50
Total: £100

*Note: There is a Trade card in MS 3601 Guildhall Library of George Clark Pipemaker
of No. 1 Queen's Court Near Little Turnstile, Holborn. With regard to 'Little Turnstile'
see above Edward Trinder Vol. 14, 13 February 1721.*

Vol. 197. No. 282534 **22 March 1770**

Thomas Dormer of Brewhouse Yard near Hermitage St.
On his dwelling house Brick £350
Wash House adjoining brick & Timber £10
Warehouse adjoining Brick & Timber £30
Workshop adjoining Brick & Timber £200
Shed adjoining Brick & Timber £20
Shed and Stable in the back yard near the above Timber £20
Fences And Sandpit adjoining each other £10
Warehouse facing his dwelling house (tenure Tony Poller) £35
Warehouse adjoining (tenure of Saycorn, Cooper) Timber £25
Timber House adjoining his own (tenure of Capt. Proud) £350
Shed behind said House (tenure of Johnson, Bricklayer) £50
Total: £1,100

Note: Headed notepaper of Thomas Dormer, with the sign of three tobacco pipes London, Brewhouse Yard near the Hermitage Stairs, dated 20th September 1770. (BM. Heal Col. 117.41)

Vol. 203, p.125. No. 291599 **6 December 1770**

John Plumpton of Hanging Sword Alley, near Water lane, Fleet Street Tobacco Pipemaker
On his Household Goods in his dwelling house (Brick) £30
Printed Books therein £10
Utensils & Stock therein £30
Wearing Apparel therein £30
Total: £100

Vol. 204. No. 295188 **9 March 1771**

George Bryer of New Windsor in the County of Berks Butcher.
(Various properties in King's Stable Yard, Eton, including 'House & Shed in the tenure of **Richard Pitman** Pipemaker. £100') £500

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams 1975.

Vol. 206, p.304. No. 298672 **24 June 1771**

Thomas Smith in Brew house Yard near the Hermitage Stairs
Wapping Tobacco Pipemaker
On His Household Goods in his Dwelling House Brick £150
Wearing Apparel therein £50
Utensils & Stock in his Burning Room £400
Warehouse & Shop adjoining Timber
Total: £600

Vol. 209. No. 303368 **23 October 1771**

James Pitt of Chichester, Pipemaker
On his now Dwelling House Household Goods therein £100
Warehouse only £50
Workshop only separate £30
Total: £200
5/- Mich(mas)s 1772

Vol. 213. No. 307265 **8 January 1772**

John Plumptre of Hanging Sword Alley, Water Lane Fleet Street
Tobacco Pipe Maker £100

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams (1975). This Vol. is unfit for consultation (October 2000)

Vol. 213. No. 308139 **18 February 1772**

William Rogers at No. 2 Hermitage Bridge Tobacco Pipe Maker
(Includes two Kilnhouses one at £90 and one with Workshop over at
£120)

Total: £1,800

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams (1975). This Vol. is unfit for consultation (October 2000)

Vol. 212. No. 309735 **7 April 1772**

Joanna Tappen on Puddle Dock Hill Pipemaker. (Includes Utensils
& Stock £140)

Total: £200

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams (1975) This Vol. is unfit to be consulted (October 2000).

Vol. 215. No. 310906 **12 May 1772**

William Brown of the Town & County of Southampton Pipemaker
(Dwelling House £200; Household Goods £100: 'N.b. The Kiln
communicating with the Dwelling House.') £300

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams (1973) See below, Royal Exchange Fire Policies. 13 August 1779. Page 36.

Vol. 214. No. 311520 **26 May 1772**

Jonathon Wordsworth of Liverpool, Schoolmaster. (Includes a House
in the tenure of **John Lyon** Pipemaker £100) £300

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams (1973) This Vol. is unfit for consultation. (October 2000)

Vol. 214. p.219. No. 311548 **27 May 1772**

Thomas Daniel of Fisherton Anger in the County of Wilts Shopkeeper
& Officer of Excise:

Two Tenements under one Roof adjoining North of his Dwelling in
the Tenure of **Benjamin Morgan** Pipemaker & James Hunt Scribler
not exceeding fifteen pounds (*each*) £30

Tenement adjoining in the tenure of Edward Allsford Weaver
£15

House adjoining called the Pipe House in the tenure of **Benjamin
Morgan** £10

Note: Thomas Daniel's total insurance was for £500.

Vol. 215. No. 312963 **2 July 1772**

William Rogers, No. 2 Hermitage Bridge at the Hermitage Tobacco Pipe Maker (Includes an unfinished house, £600; Dwelling House £250; Personal Goods £470; also a Kilnhouse & Workshop over £120.)
Total: £2,200

Note: Information from Elizabeth Adams (1975) This Vol. is unfit for consultation (October 2000)

Vol. 218, pp.388-89. No. 319502 **16 December 1772**
The Court of Committee holden by Decree for the Execution of Charitable Uses within the Borough of Leeds in the County of York. (There now follows a considerable number of entries detailing tenants with various occupations including that of Pipemaker).
House adjoining in the Tenure of **John Windle** Pipemaker & Christopher Scott Coach Maker Timber & Slated £180
Workshops adjoining each other near in the tenure of said Windle
£15

Vol. 253, p.45. No. 375702 **29 October 1776**
Arthur Coy of Wisbich (sic) in the County of Cambridge Innholder & Pipemaker
on his household Goods & Utensils in his now dwelling House and Offices only adjoining Thatched £150
Stock therein £50
House and Pipe Shop only adjoining each other separate from the aforesaid
Brick & Tiled £100
Total: £300
13/- Xmas 1777. 14/10

Vol. 254, p.155. No. 379305 **22 January 1777**
John Bean in Crane Street Greenwich in Kent Carpenter & Pipemaker
On his now dwelling House only Timber & Tiled £300
Household Goods therein £100
Utensils & Stock therein £60
Utensils & Stock in a Shed separate Tiled £40
Total: £500

Vol. 255, p.521. No. 381071 **10 March 1777**
James Smith next the Golden Anchor in Old Street Tobacco Pipe maker
on his household Goods in his dwelling House Brick £50
Utensils & stock therein £100
Wearing Apparel £50
Stable adjoining Brick £50
Utensils & Stock therein £50
Total: £300

Vol. 253, p.45. No. 375702 **29 October 1777**
Arthur Coy of Wisbich in the County of Cambridge Innholder & Pipemaker

on his Household Goods and Utensils in his now dwelling House and
offices adjoining situate as aforesaid Thatched £150
Stock therein £50
House & Pipe Shop adjoining each other separate from the aforesaid
Brick & Tiled £100
13/- Xmas 1777 14/10 £300

Vol. 263, p.288. No. 393740 **13 January 1778**

William Greenland in New Court, Nightingale Lane East Smithfield
Tobacco Pipe Maker
Stock in a warehouse in Schoolhouse Yard Nightingale Lane Timber
£160
Stock in a Cellar under an Empty House in Black Horse Yard
Nightingale Lane £40
Brick & Timber
Total: £200
10/- Xmas 1778.

Vol. 264, p.379. No. 397437 **1 April 1778**

Valentine Watts of the Kings head Yard Lambeth pipemaker
On two adjoining Brickhouses situate in Kings head yard and
adjoining his dwelling house in the tenure of Watson, Smith & -----
Waterman One hundred and Fifty Pounds on each £300
6/- Lday 1779.

Note: Smith is Watson's occupation

Vol. 268, p.69. No. 402580 **13 September 1778**

John Jewster in Royal Oak Yard Kent Street
on his Household Goods in his now dwelling House only situated as
aforesaid Brick & Timber £70
Utensils & Stock therein £100
Wearing Apparell £30
Total: £200
10/- Michs. 1779 10/5

Vol. 272, p.54. No. 409346 **15 January 1779**

Stephen Hillery of Great Windmill Street Haymarket Tobacco Pipe
Maker
on his now Dwelling house only Brick situate as aforesaid £400
8/- Xmas 1779

Vol. 272, p.505. No. 411760 **26 March 1779**

Ann Rogers & Nugent Robert Polhill at Hermitage bridge
Pipemakers
on their Utensils & Stock in their Burning Room Warehouse & Shop
adjoining only, in Charlotte Street near the Hermitage, Timber
£600
£1-10- Lday 1780.

Vol. 276, p.177. No. 416542 **15 July 1779**

William Waddington near Limehouse Bridge in Narrow Street
Limehouse Pipemaker

On his house Warehouse & Kitchen communicating near the Horse
ferry in Narrow Street aforesaid empty Brick & Timber £500
£1-5- Mids[umme]r 1786

Vol. 413. No. 692376 **16 July 1779**

John Mould of No. 12 Newton Street Holborn PipeMaker

On his dwelling house £400

On his Household goods Printed Books, Wearing Apparel & plate
therein £150

Utensils & stock therein £20

Workshop behind Brick & Timber £100

Utensils & stock in Workshop £30

Total: £700

Duty 14/-

Warranted that no work done in the Dwelling House.

Vol. 282. No. 426474 **1 April 1780**

William Russell at the corner of Red Lion Street on Green Bank

Wapping Tobacco Pipe Maker

on his Household Goods in his now dwelling House, Brick £25

Wearing Apparell therein £25

Utensils and Stock in his Workshops only adjoining Brick & Timber

£50

Total: £100

5/- Lday 1781

Vol. 286. p.48. No. 432719 **6 September 1780**

Arthur Coster of Fareham in Hants Pipemaker on three Tenements
adjoining in the West Street in Fareham aforesaid in the tenure of
himself & others of no hazardous Trades, Brick & tiled £200

Shop & Storehouse & Burning house adjoining, Brick & tiled

£200

Total: £400

10/- Michs. 10/7

Vol. 287, p.134. No. 433337 **27 September 1780**

William Greenland near the Butcher Row in Lower East Smithfield
Pipemaker

on his Household Goods in his now dwelling House &

Burning Room communicating, Brick £150

Wearing Apparell therein £50

Utensils and Stock therein £200

Utensils & Stock in his Warehouse only separate, Brick & Timber

£300

Total: £700

£1-11- Michs. 1781

£1-11-7

Vol. 292, p.479. No. 445326 **6 July 1781**

William Waddington near Limehouse Bridge in Narrow Street
Limehouse pipemaker

on his house Warehouse & Kitchen communicating near the Horse
ferry in Narrow Street aforesaid empty Brick & Timber £500

£1-7-6 Mich. 1782

Vol. 293, p.293. No. 445529 **9 July 1781**

Ann Rogers and Nugent Robert Polhill No. 2 at the Hermitage Bridge at the Hermitage Pipemakers.

On their now Dwelling House situate as aforesaid Brick & Brick Knogging £1000

on Ann Rogers Household Goods therein £300

on her Wearing Apparell £100

House only behind in the tenure of said Ann Rogers £250

on her Household Goods therein £150

Warehouse and Chaisehouse adjoining £60

Utensils And Stock therein £80

Kiln only adjoining £80

Utensils & Stock therein £60

Kiln house and Workshop over £250

Utensils & Stock therein £200

p.476 brought forwards 2430 £200

Warehouse and Stable adjoining at the Upper end of the Yard

£160

Utensils and Stock therein £450

Warehouse only Southside the Yard £50

Utensils And Stock therein £410

Utensils & stock in a Warehouse only No. 34 below Parsons Stairs

£100

Total: £3,600

All Brick & Timber Except as above.

Vol. 294, p.183. No. 447039 **10 August 1781**

Taylor Ansell of Gateshead in the County of Durham Pipemaker

on his house in pipewell Gate in Gateshead aforesaid in the tenure of

Remiger Black, Naylor (Taylor?) Geo. Story Dyer, John Trotter

Yeoman Grace Milburne Pedlar & others £180

Stable only in the Yard in the tenure of Thomas Duffield Innholder

£20

Total: £200

All Brick & Tiled

5/- Michs 1782 .5/9

Vol. 297, p.539. No. 451927 **22 November 1781**

William Greenland in the Butcher Row East Smithfield Pipemaker

On his Utensils & stock Viz: In his Warehouse

situate in New Court Nightingale Lane Brick & Timber £20

In his warehouse behind the above. Brick & Timber £180

Total: £200

10/- Xmas 1782. 11/-

Vol. 301, p.50. No. 456737 **28 February 1782**

William Kirby in Little Alie' Street Goodmans fields Pipe maker

on household Goods in dwelling House £200

Utensils and Stock not hazardous therein £100

Wearing Apparel therein £100

Plate therein £50

Utensils & Stock in his Workshop behind & separate Brick & Timber

£50

Total: £500
13/- Lday 1783 14/1

Vol. 301, p.452. No. 459026 16 April 1782

Richard Lane of the Town of Bedford Pipemaker
On his dwelling house £80
Workshop adjoining & communicating £20
House adjoining in the tenure of James Mills Victualler £80
Washhouse & Room adjoining not communicating Brick & Timber
£20
all Brick & tiled Except as above
Total: £200
5/- L[ady] day 1783

Vol. 301, p.550. No. 459635 27 April 1782

IsaacHarwood of Deal in the County of Kent pipe Maker
on his House & Shop in One building situate as aforesaid let in
Lodgings Brick & tiled £180
On his Utensils & Stock of Clay (no Kilns therein) £20
Total: £200
4/- Midsr. 1783. 4/7

Vol. 306, p.306. No. 467894 22 November 1782

John Morgan of Newcastle under Line in the County of Stafford Pipe
Maker on his Buildings only situate at the Mill Dam in Newcastle
aforesaid Viz:
House only in the tenure of said John Morgan £50
House only in the tenure of Richard Bayley, Tanner, Brick & Tiled
£30
House only in the tenure of Edward Lawson, Cordwainer £20
House only in the tenure of Joseph Shipley, Miller £20
Stable £10
Building only not tenanted Brick & Tiled £10
All thatched except as above
Total: £140
10/- Xmas 1783. 10/10.
Duty 2/1 2/5

Vol. 313, p.114. No. 477065 1 May 1783

James Tester of Wellingborough in the County of Northampton Pipe
maker
On his House & Barn adjoining in the tenure of John Ditchford
£80
On his Household Goods in his Father Tester's dwelling house
£5
On his Household Goods in his Father Robert's dwelling house
£10
On his Wearing Apparel therein £5
all situated as aforesaid Thatch'd
Total: £100
Duty 1/6

Vol. 314, p.227. No. 481003 23 July 1783

William Greenland near the Butcher Row in East Smithfield

Pipemaker

on his household Goods in his now dwelling House, Burning Room & Warehouse all communicating situate as aforesaid Brick £150

Utensils & Stock therein £500

Wearing Apparel therein £50

On the said Warehouse only £200

Total: £900

£1-17- Mids 1784

Duty 13/6

Vol. 321, p.314. No. 491430 6 April 1784

John Savell at No. 56 Featherstone Street Bunhill Row Pipe maker

On his now dwelling house only situate as aforesaid Brick

Total: £300

Duty 4/6

Note: Immediately beneath this entry is policy No. 491431, William Badley No. 57 Featherstone Street Grocer. Total ins. £400.

Vol. 337, p.320. No. 518008 8 May 1786

James Harrison at No. 79 Great Peter Street Westminster Tobacco

Pipe Maker

On his Household Goods in dwelling house Brick £80

Printed Books therein £3

Wearing apparel £50

Utensils & stock in a Warehouse Brick & Timber in the yard behind

£167

Total: £300

12/- Midsr.1787. 13/9

Duty 5/1

Vol. 338, p.28. No. 519788 1 July 1786

William Greenland near the Butcher Row in East Smithfield Pipe maker

Household goods in his Burning Room & warehouses and the rooms over all communicating Brick £150

Utensils & Stock therein £500

Wearing apparell therein £50

On the said Warehouses & the Rooms over £30

Total: £100

£2- Midsr.1787

Duty 15/-

Vol. 338, p.326. No. 521370 18 August 1786

Jane Wood of Chequer Alley in White Cross Street Cripplegate

Pipemaker

On her Two Houses adjoining in Chequer Alley in the tenure of Tolly & others private Brick. One Hundred & Ten Pounds on each house

£220

House only adjoining in the tenure of ----- Cook, Private Brick

£80

Total: £300

Duty 4/6

5/-

Note: The name of the tenant is not given; 'Cook' is the tenant's occupation.

Vol. 340, p.502. No.525939 **6 January 1787**

Thomas Ruscoe at No. 45 (Bell Wharf) in Lower Shadwell Pipe
Maker

on his Household Goods in his now dwelling house Brick & Timber
£50

Printed Books therein	£5
Utensils & Stock therein	£200
Wearing Apparel	£35
Plate therein	<u>£10</u>

Total: £300

£1-10- Xmas 1787.

Duty 4/6

Vol. 342. No. 531018 **19 May 1787**

George Benson of Grays Inn, Pipemaker

on his house the corner of John Street in Tottenham Street in the
tenure of Collins Victualler. Brick £450

House adjoining in John Street, Brick, in tenure of said Collins
£150

House in Tottenham Street, Brick, in tenure of Ray (Kay?) Butcher
£200

Total: £800

Duty 12/-

16/- Mid(summe)r 1788. 18/- 13/6

Vol. 352, p.129. No. 542700 **8 April 1788**

George Webb of Hungerford Street Strand Pipemaker

On household goods in dwelling house warehouse communicating
situate as aforesaid brick £100

Utensils & Stock therein	£150
Wearing apparel therein	<u>£50</u>

Total: £300

Vol. 382, p.537. No. 597820 **25 March 1792**

William Watts in the Kings Head Yard in the High Street in Lambeth
Pipe Maker

On his household goods in the dwelling house £30

Wearing apparel £30

Plate china & glass books & utensils & stock in Workshop £140

Total: £200

Vol. 386, p.486. No. 600024 **5 May 1792**

John Carter Pipe Maker

No. 1 Dean's Court Old Bailey

On household goods in dwelling house £50

Wearing apparel £25

China & Glass £5

Utensils & stock £70

Total: £150

Vol. 386, p.600, No. 600809 **25 May 1792**

William Wathen of Crown Court Whites yard Rosemary Lane
Tobacco Pipe Maker

On his household Goods in Dwelling house Brick & Timber
£40

Utensils Stock & Goods in trust therein £20

Wearing apparel & plate £20

Utensils Stock & Goods in Trust in his Kiln adjoining Brick

£20

Total: £100

Duty 1/6

Vol. 389, No. 601754 **25 June 1792**

John Payne at No. 30 in Great Windmill Street Haymarket Tobacco
Pipe Maker

On his Dwelling House only Brick £400

Household Goods therein £30

Utensils & Stock therein £140

Wearing Apparel £30

Total £600

Duty 9/-

Vol. 389, No. 60904 **14 December 1792**

William Backshall No. 1 Vinegar Yard, Bolton Street Pipe Maker

On his Household Goods in his dwelling house Brick £70

Wearing apparel £30

Utensils & stock goods in trust £100

Total: £200

Duty 3/-

Note: William Backshall's name appears in the papers of the Tobacco pipemakers Company for the years 1802-1809. (MS 3601 Guildhall Library.)

Vol. 398, p.318, No. 624648 **1 February 1794**

William Greenland at 60 Lower East Smithfield Pipe maker

Utensils & Stock in a shed in New Court in Nightingale Lane

Total: £200

Vol. 401, No. 626644 **26 March 1794**

William Watts in Kings Head Yard in the High Street in Lambeth
Pipe Maker & John Watts of Old Street Executors to Roseana Watts

Deceased on their Building In Kings Head Yard aforesaid House in
the tenure of E...s private Brick & Timber £130

Workshop now Brick & Timber in the Tenure of said William Watts
Pipemaker £130

House in the Tenure of Gravel Private Brick & Timber £130

Two Houses in the Tenure of said Watts & Private Brick £280

Total: £700

Duty 10/6

Vol. 401, No. 630727 **8 August 1794**

George Benson Pipe Maker in Grays Inn Lane

On a Brick House in Plumb Tree Court in Shoe Lane in tenure of a
Master carpenter

no work done therein £150
Brick & Timber Workshops behind communicating with each other
 £350
Total: £500
Duty 3/-

Note: Bailey, Trade Directory 1785 gives the address as 50 Grays Inn Road

Vol. 400. No. 642910 **26 June 1795**
John Carter Pipemaker
In No. 1 Dean's Court Old Bailey
On his household goods in his dwelling house Brick & Timber
 £50
Wearing Apparel £25
Plate China & glass £5
Utensils & stock £70
Household goods in a house No. 3 in said Court no pipes made therein
Brick & Timber in his own tenure £50
Total: £200

Vol. 409. No. 665467 **18 April 1797**
Henry Scourfield at No. 5 in Red Cross Street, Cripplegate. *Tobacco*
Manufacturer
On his household Goods in his now dwelling house Warehouse &
Manufactory all adjoining & communicating situate as aforesaid Brick
& Timber a Stove therein £400
Printed Books £10
Stock & Utensils £400
Wearing Apparel £150
Plate £20
China & Glass £20
Total: £1,000
Duty 15/-

Note: Two pipemakers, Thomas Henry and William Scourfield have their names entered in the papers of the Tobacco Pipemakers Company: Thomas 1803, 1805 and William 1800, 1801 & 1809 (MS. 3601 Guildhall Library).

Vol. 409. No. 665467 **18 April 1797**
Henry Scourfield at No. 5 Red Cross Street Cripplegate Tobacco
Manufacturer . £1,000.

Note: Henry Scourfield's name is entered in this paper since a Thomas Henry Scourfield appears in the papers of the Tobacco Pipe Makers Company (MS 3601 Guildhall Library.)

Vol. 409. No. 665468 **18 April 1797**
Richard Newman at No. 30 Houndsditch Tobacco Manufacturer

Note: This entry immediately follows that of Henry Scourfield.

Vol. 410. No. 675996. **13 April 1798**
James Harrison 11 Great Peter street Westminster Pipemaker

On Dwelling House £300
 On household goods in dwelling house £100
 Wearing Apparel-Plate-China & Glass- Books Utensils & stock goods
 in trust in workshop £100
 Workshop only £300
 House the Elephant and Castle same street £500
 Three Houses adjoining No. 33,34 & 35 in Great Tothill Street no
 hazardous trades therein £700
 House Lower Sloane Street in tenure of Berry(?) Dealer in Perfumery
 £500
 House No. 2 Saville Place in Lambeth Brick Private £300
 Total: £2800
 Duty £2-16-0

MS 11937 (This vol. only)
Vol.25. No. 683670 p.30 **13 November 1798**
Thomas Morgan of Liverpool Pipe Maker
 On his now Dwelling house & Works communicating on the North
 side of Cook Street Liverpool a Pipe Kiln therein brick & slated
£150
Duty 3/-
 7/6 Xmas 1799 8/5 3/4

Note: See Vol. 59. 23 March 1804 & Vol. 73. 5 November 1806

MS 11937 (This vol. only)
Vol.30. No. 698321 **15 January 1800**
Martha Oakley of the City of Bristol Pipe Maker
 On her now dwelling house in Lewins Mead in the Parish of St
 Michael
 in said City, Stone & tiled – pipes made therein £300
 15/- Xmas 1800
 Duty 6/-

MS 11937 Vol. 31. No. 699812 **14 March 1800**
Thomas Sexton of Yarmouth in Norfolk Pipe Maker
 On his now Dwelling house, Workshop, Kiln & Leantoo all
 communicating
 near the Market Gates Yarmouth aforesaid, Timber & Tiled £200
 10/- Lday 1801 10/5
 Duty 4/-
 4/3

MS 11937 Vol.78. No. 805354 **12 June 1800**
Thomas Short of Glasgow Pipe Maker & Tea Dealer
 On his Household Goods, Wearing Apparell printed Books & Plate in
 his
 now dwelling house No. 17 Little Dowhill Street Glasgow, Stone &
 slate £100
 Stock & Utensils therein £100
 Stock & utensils in a tenement in New Vennal Street Glasgow
 Brick tiled, a Tipping (?) Stove therein £100
 Total : £300
 9/- Mids.1800 9/6

Duty 7/11

Vol. 418. No. 706050. **28 July 1800**

George Benson PipeMaker

John Coles of the White Bear in Eyre Street and James Harrison
executors of the late **George Benson** House in Plumb Tree Court in
Shoe Lane in tenure of a carpenter (no work done there) £150

Workshop £350

Total: £500

MS 11937. (This vol. only)

Vol. 34. p.516. No. 707996 **24 September 1800**

Thomas Ruscoe Junior at No. 7 Narrow Street Limehouse

Tobacco Pipe Maker

On three Houses with Warehouses to each all adjoining near the Bird
in Hand at Bromley in Middlesex private in equal proportions timber
& tiled £900

£1..7..0 Michs. 1801 £1..7..6

Duty 18/-

18/-

Note: Blakey (1979) gives his name as Thomas ROSCOE.

Vol. 423. p.1. No. 730739 **22 April 1802**

John Ford Junior of 35 White Horse Street Ratcliffe Pipe maker

On his household goods £65

Wearing apparel £25

Plate £10

Total: £100

MS 11937 Vol.59. No. ? **23 February 1804**

Arthur Coster of Fareham in Hants pipemaker

On his house only situate aforesaid in tenure of himself & of others,
no hazardous Trade £400

Workshop Storehouse & business house & Kiln all
communicating £200

Stock & Utensils therein £100

Whitting & Carthouse adjoining near timber & tiled £ 70

Storehouse & Stable adjoining near, timber & tiled £100

Three tenements adjoining near, in the tenure of no hazardous Trade
£100

Two houses adjoining in West Street near, in tenure of Strong,
Blacksmith

& all private £300

Smith shop only behind near, in tenure of said Strong £ 50

all Brick & tiled except as above

Total £1200

£1,250

Duty. £1..9..0

£1..12..0

MS 11937 Vol. 59. No. 761299 **20 March 1804**

Thomas Morgan of Liverpool Pipe Maker

On his Dwelling house & Workshops communicating on the North Side
of Cook Street Liverpool brick & slated £200
Household Goods, Wearin Apparell printed Books & Plate therein
£ 50
Stock & Utensils therein £ 50
Total: £300
15/- Lday 1805

Note: See Vol. 25. 13 Nov. 798 & Vol. 73. 5 Nov. 1806.

MS 11937, Vol. 63. No. 776157 19 April 1805
Richard Boom of Folkestone in Kent brick & tile Maker & Farmer
House only in same street (*Dover Street*) in tenure of **William
Richardson** Pipemaker, a Kiln therein £100

Note: Broom`s total insurance £400.

MS 11937 Vol.65. No. 778977 29 July 1805
Thomas Atherton of Preston in the County of Preston in the County
of Lancaster Pipe Maker.
On his Household Goods in his now dwelling house £ 30
Wearing Apparell therein £20
Stock & Utensils in his shop on the South side of High Street, near
Brick & tiled £150
Total : £200
8/6 Mids.1806
Duty.5/-

Note: See Vol. 76. 16 August 1807.

Vol. 437. No. 787561 31 March 1806
George Webb of Hungerford Market Pipe Maker
On his Household Goods Printed Books Wearing Apparel & plate in
his now dwelling House & Workshop communicating Brick
£200
Utensils & Stock £200
Total £400
Duty 10/

Vol. 437. No. 792159 10 July 1806
John Carter No. 12 Newton Street Holborn Pipe Maker
On his Dwelling House only Brick no work done therein £400
Household Goods Printed Books Wearing Apparel & Plate
Therein £150
Stock & Utensils £20
Workshops behind Brick & Timber £80
Stock & Utensils Total: £800
Duty £1

MS 11937 Vol.74. No. 794362 30 September 1806
John Salisbury of the Town of Derby Pipe Maker

On his now Dwelling house & Offices adjoining in Willow Row in
said Town £120
Three Tenements adjoining in the Yard near in the tenure of Wild &
others forty pounds each £120
Workshop only at the Top of the said Yard & Garden £ 60
Total: £300
9/- Michs 1807
Duty 7/6

MS 11937 Vol. 73.No. 796460 **5 November 1806**
Thomas Morgan of the South side of Cook Street Liverpool Pipe
Maker
On his now Dwelling house & Shop communicating, Brick & Slated
£200
Household Goods ,wearing Apparell, printed books & plate

MS 11937 Vol.74.No. 799970 **7 February 1807**
William & John Dowdall of Poole in Dorset Pipe Makers
On their Stock & Utensils Viz. in their workshops & Burning
adjoining
in Leg Lane Poole aforesaid Brick Panel'd & Tiled £ 80
In Carthouse & Storehouse adjoining in the Yard near Brick & Tiled
£ 20
Total £100
5/- Lday. 1808 5/10
Duty 2/11

MS 11937 Vol.77. No. 805680 **30 June 1807**
William White of Glasgow Pipe Maker & Tea Dealer
On his stock & Utensils as a Pipe Maker
in a tenement only in Great Dovehill Street Glasgow. No Kiln therein
£300
Household Goods, wearing Apparell, printed books & plate
in his now Dwelling house only on the East Side the High Street
Glasgow £ 80
Stock & Utensils as a Tea Dealer in a Warehouse under same roof
£120
All brick Stone & Slated
Total: £500
19/- Mids. 1808
Duty 12/6

Note: Blakey (1979) gives the policy No. as 803401, which is incorrect.

MS 11937 Vol. 76. No. 807761 **16 August 1807**
James Atherton of Preston in the county of Lancaster, pipe maker
On three houses only in Bradshaw Street Leyland in said County in
the tenure of Betty Waring & others private. Brick & slated one
hundred pounds on each Total: £300
6/- 1806 7/- Duty 8/9

Note: See Vol. 65 29 July 1805.

MS 11937 Vol.79. No. 815626 **5 April 1808**
John Smith & Thomas Hill of Leeds in the County of York
pipemaker
On the building of their Pipe Manufactory Oven included situate at
Hill
House Bank Leeds £100
Stock & Utensils therein £ 80
On John Smith's Household Goods, Wearing Apparel, Printed books
& Plate in his now Dwelling house in St Peters Square Leeds. All brick
& slate £ 50
Total: £300
13/6 Lday 1809
Duty 7/6

MS 11937 Vol. 120. No. 935029 **16 September 1817**
Sarah Bean of the South side of Crane Street Greenwich in Kent
Pipe Maker
On her dwelling house with a house communicating Timber & Tiled a
Kiln therein £500
Household goods wearing apparel printed books & plate £150
Stock & Utensils £100
Total £750

Note: see above , John Bean, 1764, 1777.

Vol. 517. No. 1099087 **2 December 1829**
William Ditchburn of No. 15 Edward Street Stepney Tobacco pipe
Maker
On his now Dwelling house & Offices adjoining brick & timber
£150
Household Goods Wearing Apparel printed books & plate £50
Stable, pipe manufactory & Offices adjoining behind a Kiln therein
brick & timber £50
Nine Houses No. 1,2,3,4,8,9,10,11 & 12 in Edward Street in equal
proportions brick £450
Total: £700

Vol. 541. No. 1178388 **14 May 1834**
William David Hurst of 34 Bowling Street Twinmill Street
Clerkenwell Tobacco pipe Maker
On his household Goods Wearing apparel ,printed books, plate
& a Stove therein Brick £170
Utensils & stock therein £50
Stock & Utensils And in Burning house behind near £30
Building of said Burning house Kiln included Brick £50
Total: £300

MS 11937 Vol. 220. No. 1210888 **8 December 1835**
James Frost of No. 15 Martin Street, Friar Street, Blackfriars Road,
Pipemaker
On his household Goods Wearing Apparel books & plate in his now
dwelling house Brick & Timber £150

Stock & utensils therein £250

Total: £400

£2-2-0 Michs. 1836

£2-8-1 D(ut)y 13/9 7 Weeks

Vol. 571. No. 1311212 **4 October 1839**

Jesse Ford & company of No. 36 White Horse Street Tobacco Pipe Makers & Peter Renvoize(?)

One House only situate in Eagle Passage next the Golden Eagle Wentworth Place Mile End Road in tenure of **Jesse Ford** private Brick £100

Household goods wearing apparel printed books & plate £175

House & washhouse adjacent to last mentioned in tenure of Joseph Martin Brick & Timber private £50

On Tobacco Pipe Manufactory & a clay shed adjoining near brick a small part timber & tiled two kilns and two pipe stoves for warming only with about six feet of horizontal pipe to each £150

& Stock & Utensils therein £200

Total: £700

Duty £1.1.5

Note: White Horse Street, Stepney, London.

Vol. 571. No. 1341077 **13 November 1840**

Ann Pratt of No. 2 Love Lane, Shadwell Tobacco Pipe Maker

On her Household goods wearing apparel printed books and platen her Dwelling House

& a pipe Stove & Kilns secureley set therein Brick & Timber £20

Stock & utensils therein £80

Total: £100

Note: A John Pratt, Pipemaker of 2 Love Lane Upper Shadwell appears in Holden's Directory for 1811.

Vol. 576. No. 1355258 **5 May 1841**

William David Hurst of No. 34 Bowling Street Twinmill Street Clerkenwell Tobaccopipemaker

On his household goods wearing apparel printed books & plate in his now dwelling house only situate as aforesaid, no Kiln therein

£250

Pictures & Prints frames & glass included £20

China & glass £30

Stock & Utensils £70

And in Workshop behind & near £30

Building of said workshop a Kiln therein £50

Total: £450

Duty 13/6

Note: The first three figures, 250, 20 & 30 have been deleted by pencil but no alternative entries have replaced them.

APPENDIX A

Royal Exchange Fire Policies. Ms.7253 (Guildhall Library)

Vol. 12, p.338. No. 100409

12 January 1787

Robert Williams of Great Yarmouth in the County of Norfolk

Pipemaker

On his Dwelling House in the Blind, Middlestreet £200

Furniture therein £110

On a Warehouse & Workshop in one building near £25

On a House & shop adjoining near Tenure of Thomas Sowter

Hair Dresser £80

On a House & Shop adjoining Tenure of Thomas Sinclair,

Taylor £60

On a Tenement adjoining tenure of the said Thomas Sinclair

£30

On a Tenement in the Tenure of the said Thomas Sowter

£20

On a Stable adjoining in his own Occupn. £10

Total: £500

The said Buildings being Brick or Brick & Timber paneled with brick & tiled & situated in Great Yarmouth, aforesaid.

Vol. 4, p.439. No. 76140

13 August 1779

William Brown of the Town & County of Southampton Pipe

Maker

On his now Dwelling House brick built & tiled situate in

French Street in the Parish of St John in Southampton aforesaid

£100

Furniture therein £50

[Utensils & Stock in]Trade in the same £50

TOTAL: £200

HG @2/-* - 4 - -

- 8 - 6

£- 12 - 6

Note: suggest this stands for 'Household Goods'.

**AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF THE PIPEMAKERS INSURED WITH
THE SUN AND ROYAL EXCHANGE (RE) ASSURANCE COMPANIES**

ANSELL, Taylor (Gateshead).....	1781
APPLEWHITE, Nathaniel (London; Holborn).....	1733
ATHERTON, James (Preston).....	1807
ATHERTON, Thomas (Preston).....	1805
BACKSHALL, William (London; Bolton Street*).....	1792
BEAN, John (London; Greenwich).....	1764, 1777
BEAN, Sarah (London; Greenwich).....	1817
BENSON, George (London; Grays Inn).....	1787, 1794, 1800
BETT, Sarah (London; Southwark).....	1756
BLUNDELL, Henry (London; Southwark).....	1745, 1750, 1764
BOUCHAN, Richard (London; Belton Street*).....	1766
BRADSHAW, Thomas (Deptford).....	1766
BROUGHEL, Thomas & MITCHELL, Thomas q.v. (Liverpool).....	1749
BROWN, William i. (London; Bolton Street*).....	1752
BROWN, William ii (Southampton) (RE, Appendix A).....	1779
BUCHANAN, Benjamin (Newcastle-upon-Tyne).....	1768
CARTER, John (London; Holborn).....	1806
CARTER, John (London; Old Bailey).....	1792, 1795
CLAMTREE, John (London; Liquor Pond Street).....	1765
CLAMTREE, John & Thomas (London; Shadwell).....	1765
CLARK, William (London; Holborn).....	1768
COLLETT, Elizabeth (London; Drury Lane).....	1762
COSTER, Arthur (Fareham).....	1780, 1804
COY, Arthur (Wisbech).....	1776, 1777
DENYER John & GEORGE, Christopher q.v. (Farnham).....	1745
DITCHBURN, William (London; Stepney).....	1829
DORMER, Thomas (London; Hermitage Street).....	1770
DOWDALL, William & John (Poole).....	1807
FORD, Jesse & Co. (London; White Horse Street).....	1839
FORD, John Jnr. (London; White Horse Street).....	1802
FROST, James (London; Blackfriars).....	1835
GEORGE, Christopher & DENYER, John q.v. (Farnham).....	1745
GOULDING, William (London; Horseley Down).....	1757, 1762
GOULDWELL, Samuel (Hull).....	1762
GREBELL, Ezekiel (Exeter).....	1749
GREEN, John (London; Westminster).....	1789
GREENLAND, William (London; Smithfield).....	1780, 1778, 1781, 1783, 1786, 1794
HARRISON, James (London; Westminster).....	1786, 1798
HARWOOD, Isaac (Deal).....	1782
HILL, Thomas & SMITH, John q.v (Leeds).....	1800
HILLARY, (HILLERY), Stephen (London; Great Windmill Street).....	1766, 1779
HODGSON, Daniel (Newcastle-upon-Tyne).....	1768
HOWARD, John (London; Upper Thames Street).....	1767
HUNT, Thomas (St Albans).....	1725

HUNTLEY, James (Sevenoaks).....	1749, 1760, 1763
HURST, William David (London; Clerkenwell).....	1834, 1841
HYNSHAW, Samuel (Glasgow).....	1747
JEWSTER, John (London; Kent Street).....	1778
JOHNSON, Thomas (Gravesend).....	1764
JURY, Thomas (London; St Martins in the Fields).....	1755
KING, John (London; Whitechapel).....	1731
KIRBY, William (London; Goodmans Fields).....	1782
LANE, Richard (Bedford).....	1782
LANGLEY, John (Deptford).....	1738
LANGLEY, Sarah (Deptford).....	1745, 1749, 1756
LIDDELL, George & OSTLE, William q.v. (Gateshead).....	1749, 1762
LYON, John (Liverpool).....	1753
MANBEY, Edward (Deptford).....	1767
MANBEY, Edward (London; Aldgate).....	1742, 1746
MANBEY, Edward (London; Smithfield).....	1760
MANBEY, Edward & Christian (London; Aldgate).....	1738
MANBEY, Richard (London; Limehouse).....	1746
MANBEY, William (London; Limehouse).....	1755, 1758
MARTIN, John (Overbury).....	1755
MITCHELL, Thomas & BROUGHEL, Thomas q.v. (Liverpool).....	1749
MORGAN, Benjamin (Fisherton Anger, Wilts).....	1772
MORGAN, Thomas (Liverpool).....	1798, 1804, 1806
MOULD, John (London; Limehouse).....	1779
MULES, John (London; Wapping).....	1764
OAKLEY, Martha (Bristol).....	1800
OSTLE, William & LIDDELL, George q.v. (Gateshead).....	1749
PALLESON, (PALLISON) Robert (London; Rotherhithe).....	1742
PATTISON, Robert (London; Bermondsey).....	1755
PAYNE, John (London; Haymarket).....	1792
PINKARD, Richard (London; Whitechapel).....	1761
PITMAN, Richard (New Windsor).....	1771
PITT, James (Chichester).....	1771
PLUMPTON, John (London; Fleet Street).....	1770, 1772
POLHILL, Nugent Robert & ROGERS, Ann (London; Hermitage Bridge).....	1779, 1781
PRATT, Ann (London; Shadwell).....	1840
RANDELL, Edward (London; Whitechapel).....	1723, 1726
RICHARDSON, William (Liverpool).....	1805
ROGERS, Ann & POLHILL, Nugent Robert (London; Hermitage Bridge).....	1779, 1781
ROGERS, William (London; Hermitage Bridge).....	1772
RUSCOE, Thomas Jnr (London; Lower Shadwell).....	1800
RUSSELL, William (London; Wapping).....	1780
RUTLEDGE, Patrick John (Highgate).....	1757
SALISBURY, George (Derby).....	1766
SALISBURY, John (Derby).....	1806
SAVELL, John (London; Featherstone Street).....	1784

SEXTON, Thomas (Yarmouth).....	1800
SHORT, Thomas (Glasgow).....	1807
SMITH, James (London; Old Street).....	1777
SMITH, John & HILL, Thomas q.v (Leeds).....	1808
SMITH, Thomas (London; Wapping).....	1771
SMITH, Thomas (London; Spitalfields).....	1760, 1764
SPAREPOINT, Thomas (London; Whitechapel).....	1758 (See note on page 3)
STEWARD, Charles (London; Westminster).....	1729
STEWARD, John (London; Rotherhithe).....	1735
STEWARD, Joseph (London; Southwark).....	1723
STURGES, Samuel (London; Spitalfields).....	1754
TAPLIN, Henry (Chichester).....	1758
TAPPEN, Joanna (London; Puddledock Hill).....	1772
TAPPIN, (TAPPEN) William (London; Blackfriars).....	1763
TOMPKINS, William (London; St Catherines Lane).....	1726
TRINDER, Edward (London; Holborn).....	1721
TURNER, Henry (London; Wapping).....	1722, 1728
WADDINGTON, William (London; Limehouse).....	1779, 1781
WATHEN, William (London; Rosemary Lane).....	1792
WATTS, Valentine (London; Lambeth).....	1749, 1778, 1794
WATTS, William (London; Lambeth).....	1792, 1794
WEBB, George (London; Strand).....	1788, 1806
WHITE, William (Glasgow).....	1807
WILDER, William (London; White Cross Street).....	1739
WILLIAMS, Robert (Great Yarmouth).....	1765, 1766
WILLIAMS, Robert (Great Yarmouth) (RE, Appendix A).....	1787
WILLIAMS, Horatio (London; Oxford Road).....	1758
WINDLE, John (Halifax).....	1763, 1767, 1772
WOOD, Jane (London; Cripplegate).....	1786
WOOLLARD, Thomas (London; Southwark).....	1753

**AN ALPHABETICAL LIST BY PLACE OF THE PIPEMAKERS
INSURED WITH THE SUN AND ROYAL EXCHANGE (RE)
ASSURANCE COMPANIES**

Bedford: LANE, Richard,.....	1782
Bristol: OAKLEY, Martha,.....	1800
Chichester: PITT, James,.....	1771
Chichester: TAPLIN, Henry,.....	1758
Deal: HARWOOD, Isaac,.....	1782
Deptford: BRADSHAW, Thomas,.....	1766
Deptford: LANGLEY, John,.....	1738
Deptford: LANGLEY, Sarah,.....	1745, 1749, 1756
Deptford: MANBEY, Edward,.....	1767
Derby: SALISBURY, George,.....	1766
Derby: SALISBURY, John,.....	1806

Exeter: GREBELL, Ezekiel,	1749
Fareham: COSTER, Arthur,	1780, 1804
Farnham: DENYER John & GEORGE, Christopher q.v.,	1745
Farnham: GEORGE, Christopher & DENYER, John q.v.,	1745
Fisherton Anger, Wilts: MORGAN, Benjamin,	1772
Gateshead: ANSELL, Taylor,	1781
Gateshead: LIDDELL, George & OSTLE, William q.v.,	1749, 1762
Gateshead: OSTLE, William & LIDDELL, George q.v.,	1749
Glasgow: HYNDSHAW, Samuel,	1747
Glasgow: SHORT, Thomas,	1807
Glasgow: WHITE, William,	1807
Great Yarmouth: SEXTON, Thomas,	1800
Great Yarmouth: WILLIAMS, Robert,	1765, 1766
Great Yarmouth: WILLIAMS, Robert, (RE, Appendix A)	1787
Gravesend: JOHNSON, Thomas,	1764
Halifax: WINDLE, John,	1763, 1767, 1772
Highgate: RUTLEDGE, Patrick John,	1757
Hull: GOULDWELL, Samuel,	1762
Leeds: SMITH, John & HILL, Thomas q.v.,	1808
Leeds: HILL, Thomas & SMITH, John q.v.,	1800
Liverpool: BROUGHEL, Thomas & MITCHELL, Thomas q.v.,	1749
Liverpool: LYON, John,	1753
Liverpool: MITCHELL, Thomas & BROUGHEL, Thomas q.v.,	1749
Liverpool: MORGAN, Thomas,	1798, 1804, 1806
Liverpool: RICHARDSON, William,	1805
London; Aldgate: MANBEY, Edward,	1742, 1746
London; Aldgate: MANBEY, Edward & Christian,	1738
London; Belton Street*: BOUCHAN, Richard,	1766
London; Bermondsey: PATTISON, Robert,	1755
London; Blackfriars: FROST, James,	1835
London; Blackfriars: TAPPIN, (TAPPEN) William,	1763
London; Bolton Street*: BACKSHALL, William,	1792
London; Bolton Street*: BROWN, William i.,	1752
London; Clerkenwell: HURST, William David,	1834, 1841
London; Cripplegate: WOOD, Jane,	1786
London; Drury Lane: COLLETT, Elizabeth,	1762
London; Featherstone Street: SAVELL, John,	1784
London; Fleet Street: PLUMPTON, John,	1770, 1772
London; Goodmans Fields: KIRBY, William,	1782
London; Grays Inn: BENSON, George,	1787, 1794, 1800
London; Great Windmill Street: HILLARY, HILLERY), Stephen,	1766, 1779
London; Greenwich: BEAN, John,	1764, 1777
London; Greenwich: BEAN, Sarah,	1817
London; Haymarket: PAYNE, John,	1792

London; Hermitage Bridge: POLHILL, Nugent Robert & ROGERS, Ann,	1779, 1781
London; Hermitage Bridge: ROGERS, Ann & POLHILL, Nugent Robert,	1779, 1781
London; Hermitage Bridge: ROGERS, William,	1772
London; Hermitage Street: DORMER, Thomas,	1770
London; Holborn: APPLEWHITE, Nathaniel,	1733
London; Holborn: CARTER, John,	1806
London; Holborn: CLARK, William,	1768
London; Holborn: TRINDER, Edward,	1721
London; Horseley Down: GOULDING, William,	1757, 1762
London; Kent Street: JEWSTER, John,	1778
London; Lambeth: WATTS, Valentine,	1749, 1778, 1794
London; Lambeth: WATTS, William,	1792, 1794
London; Limehouse: MANBEY, Richard,	1746
London; Limehouse: MANBEY, William,	1755, 1758
London; Limehouse: MOULD, John,	1779
London; Limehouse: WADDINGTON, William,	1779, 1781
London; Liquor Pond Street: CLAMTREE, John,	1765
London; Lower Shadwell: RUSCOE, Thomas Jnr.,	1800
London; Old Bailey: CARTER, John,	1792, 1795
London; Old Street: SMITH, James,	1777
London; Oxford Road: WILLIAMS, Horatio,	1758
London; Puddledock Hill: TAPPEN, Joanna,	1772
London; Rosemary Lane: WATHEN, William,	1792
London; Rotherhithe: PALLESON, (PALLISON) Robert,	1742
London; Rotherhithe: STEWARD, John,	1735
London; Shadwell: CLAMTREE, John & Thomas,	1765
London; Shadwell: PRATT, Ann,	1840
London; Smithfield: GREENLAND, William,	1780, 1778, 1781, 1783, 1786, 1794
London; Smithfield: MANBEY, Edward,	1760
London; Southwark: BETT, Sarah,	1756
London; Southwark: BLUNDELL, Henry,	1745, 1750, 1764
London; Southwark: STEWARD, Joseph,	1723
London; Southwark: WOOLLARD, Thomas,	1753
London; Spitalfields: SMITH, Thomas,	1760, 1764
London; Spitalfields: STURGES, Samuel,	1754
London; St Catherines Lane: TOMPKINS, William,	1726
London; St Martins in the Fields: JURY, Thomas,	1755
London; Stepney: DITCHBURN, William,	1829
London; Strand: WEBB, George,	1788, 1806
London; Upper Thames Street: HOWARD, John,	1767
London; Wapping: MULES, John,	1764
London; Wapping: RUSSELL, William,	1780
London; Wapping: SMITH, Thomas,	1771
London; Wapping: TURNER, Henry,	1722, 1728
London; Westminster: GREEN, John,	1789

London; Westminster:	HARRISON, James,	1786, 1798
London; Westminster:	STEWART, Charles,	1729
London; White Cross Street:	WILDER, William,	1739
London; White Horse Street:	FORD, Jesse & Co.,	1839
London; White Horse Street:	FORD, John Jnr.,	1802
London; Whitechapel:	KING, John,	1731
London; Whitechapel:	PINKARD, Richard,	1761
London; Whitechapel:	RANDELL, Edward,	1723, 1726
London; Whitechapel:	SPAREPOINT, Thomas.....	1758 (See note on page 3)
New Windsor:	PITMAN, Richard,	1771
Newcastle-upon-Tyne:	BUCHANAN, Benjamin,	1768
Newcastle-upon-Tyne:	HODGSON, Daniel,	1768
Overbury:	MARTIN, John,	1755
Poole:	DOWDALL, William & John,	1807
Preston:	ATHERTON, James,	1807
Preston:	ATHERTON, Thomas,	1805
Sevenoaks:	HUNTLEY, James,	1749, 1760, 1763
Southampton:	BROWN, William ii, (RE, Appendix A)	1779
St Albans:	HUNT, Thomas,	1725
Wisbech:	COY, Arthur,	1776, 1777

(The address of a number of the London pipemakers is given as Vinegar Yard which appears in both Bolton Street and Belton Street).*

The Smoking of Tobacco on Board H.M. Ships 1663-1870

by Phillip Woollard 2004

Apart from the danger of being sunk by enemy action, by hurricanes, tornadoes or reefs, the captains of vessels were justifiably concerned with the danger of fire at sea, particularly in wooden ships. Their fears would no doubt have been increased by the rise in the number of men wishing to smoke tobacco rather than to chew it. Considering the cramped conditions in which everyone lived and worked, and bearing in mind the amount of combustible material carried by naval vessels, it is remarkable that smoking was ever permitted on board.

In 1663 the Admiralty, obviously aware of the situation, but not prepared to condemn it completely, produced the blunt regulation '*Smoking on board ships in the dockyard to be absolutely forbidden and not permitted in ships afloat except over a tub of water*' (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 34, p.273)

Ten years later, on the 10th December 1673, the Admiralty as well as specifying the amount of tobacco allowed the crew, designated the area where they might smoke it:

Allowance to pursers. Tobacco issue, two pounds per man per month, to be defaulted out of wages at the end of the voyage, expressly under the name of tobacco and not under the name of clothes as hath been heretofore much practised. Commanders of ships taking care that the same be taken at due times over tubs of water in the forecastle [the forecastle was a raised deck that covered the main deck at the bows] or elsewhere in vessels where there are no forecattles, so as may prevent the danger that may arise therefrom, and not otherwise (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 34, p.18).

The King's Regulations of 1734 are quite plain '*Such as smoak tobacco are to be taken it in the forecastle and in no other place, taking all possible care to prevent accident from fire*' (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 6, p.319).

In the Captain's Orders from *HMS Superb*, 1803-1804 the same bluntness is seen: '*No smoking tobacco allowed but in the established place under the forecastle*' (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 7, p.342). If we interpret this correctly it must mean at the 'heads' or lavatories of ships, which were situated directly below the forecastle. Completely exposed to the elements they were provided with safety nets since in rough weather a man was likely to be washed overboard. This was not a place to linger in any weather.

There are some minor changes in the Captain's Orders for a ship of the Indian Navy, c1855. '*Smoking below is strictly prohibited whether in Engine Room or Lower Deck, and no smoking allowed on Deck abaft the Foremast except (3) in the waist (4) for Officers and Passengers. Midshipmen are strictly forbidden to smoke at any time*' (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 7, p.182).

A correspondent in the *Mariners Mirror*, referring to the 'Queen's Regulations and Admiralty Instructions', in force from about 1850-1860, writes;

'.....in the Navy of that period smoking on board ship was permitted in the gallery' only. In practice this meant, in frigates and line-of-

battle ships, that the officers might smoke on the port side of the main deck abreast the cooking galley, and the ship's company abreast the galley on the starboard side. The habit of smoking among the members of the ship's company in general superseded very gradually the habit of chewing tobacco. Till a very late date spittoons (nautic 'spit-kids') were distributed about the decks for the use of chewers. If – as is probable – naval officers ever chewed tobacco, the habit must have been given up by them a very long time ago – almost certainly before the nineteenth century.' (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 6, p.350-351)

Further information regarding the rules governing where and when smoking was permitted is taken from an article, 'Regulations for British Battleships of 1870':

'in the black battleships of mid-Victorian days the ship's companies smoked on the deck between the topgallant forecastle and the waist gangways. Officers smoked on the half deck, those of wardroom rank smoked on the starboard side, others on the port. No smoking was ever permitted in any mess of either officers or men. The hours for the men's baccy were during the three meals of the day, and after the evening quarters and sea drill piping down at half-past nine. Counting the preliminary quarter of an hour for 'cooks' in each case their natural meal hours were: breakfast 5:15am till 6, dinner 11:45 am till 1:15, supper 4:15pm till 5. Officers' smoking hours were the same as for the men, except that their breakfast time was 8am till 8:45 and in the evening wardroom officers smoked till 11pm in harbour and 10:30pm at sea. The men very seldom used anything but service tobacco, but officers generally mixed it with private brands. A few of the officers smoked cigarettes, though on the forecastle they were quite unknown and would have been laughed at. Chewing was very prevalent on the other hand, and of course not confined to the smoking hours'. (Mariner's Mirror, Vol. 18).

The amount of tobacco consumed by the Navy was considerable, a report on shipping and stores arriving at the Royal Victualling Yard, Deptford in April of 1865 record that:

'Amongst large quantities of stores which have this week arrived at the Victualling yard from London have been 100,000lbs of tobacco, 50,000 gallons of rum, 200 tons of sugar, several hundred chests of tea, and equal quantities of candles, soap &c.' (LLSA Vol. 1865, p.153, col. b.).

Though tobacco was not exactly a luxury, the theft of it from a victualling yard was treated seriously. 'For stealing 11 ounces of unmanufactured tobacco' a workman was fined 40 shillings or one months imprisonment (LLSA Vol. 1861, p.52, col. b.) 'For stealing 2 1/2 oz of tobacco from the Royal Victualling Yard Deptford, fined 40 shillings or one months imprisonment' (LLSA Vol. 1861, p.60, col. c.). 'A day or two ago a labourer employed in the tobacco stores at Deptford Victualling Yard was detected with a leaf of tobacco secreted on him on being searched by the constable

whose duty it is to examine all the workmen leaving the stores. The matter was reported to the Captain Superintendent who ordered his dismissal from the yard after five and a half years service' (LLSA Vol. 1864, p. 86, col. b.).

A search of Admiralty Accounts and the inventories of stores entering and leaving Victualling Yards have failed to produce any mention of clay tobacco pipes. The implication being, that whereas the Navy supplied the sailors with tobacco – at a price – they did not supply them with pipes. The question arises – who did? It is not improbable that sailors bought their own pipes when they were ashore but considering that most journeys could last for years and without the possibility of landing in a place where pipes were to be had they would have need of a supplier – obviously on board ship.

There is the possibility that one or more enterprising members of the crew with a view to making a bit of money to supplement their poor wages, sold, amongst other articles, pipes.

The most likely person however would be the Purser. One of his jobs was to check and record all supplies that came aboard. It was also his responsibility to supply food, clothing, bedding and tobacco to the crew and to keep an account of their pay. He would also have had access to storage space for the pipes, which would not have been available to the common seaman. Since he was not well paid he had to sell food and other things at a profit; the crew, probably suspecting him of cheating them, gave him several names, one of the least offensive being 'sea-grocer'.

The Admiralty were aware, when they issued their 'Allowances to Pursers' in 1673 that there was something improper going on, since they state that the price of the crew's tobacco was to be 'defaulted out of wages at the end of the voyage under the name of tobacco *and not under the name of clothes as hath been heretofore much practiced*'.

The inescapable conclusion is that the Purser was a man ready to do a deal. As for the pipes themselves, their length would have made them inconvenient in working situations, but as we have seen, there were strict rules as to where smoking was tolerated which was in or under the forecabin, thus there would have been no need to break them purposefully as they were not used during working periods. It is most unlikely that they were carried about on the person of the seaman in which case they would have needed to be short.

It is not known if the Swedish Navy had similar rules regarding the smoking of tobacco as those of the British Navy, since, of the many pipes found in the wreck of the Swedish man-of-war '*Kronan*' which sank on 1st August 1676 (Akerhagen 1985; 2001, 29), 'Three very graceful clay pipes each adorned with an imperial crown' were found in the cabin of Admiral Lorentz Creutz (Loewe 1990, 87), others were found in the crew's quarters, some of which were very short, exhibiting wear from teeth, an indication of long usage.

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Acknowledgement

My thanks to the staff of the Library at the Maritime Museum, Greenwich and to Mr. John Coulter at Lewisham Local Studies and Archives.

Contributions to the Newsletter

Articles and other items for inclusion can be accepted either

- on a 3.5" IBM compatible disk—preferably in Word,
- as handwritten text, which must be clearly written—please print names,
- as emails, but please ensure that object drawings/photographs have a scale in the image to ensure they are sized correctly for publication. If your drawings/photographs don't have a scale with them, please send originals or hard copies as well by post.

Illustrations and tables

- illustrations must be in ink, not pencil.
- can be either portrait or landscape to fit within a frame size of 11 x 18cm but please allow room for a caption.
- tables should be compiled with an A5 format in mind.

Photographs

- should be good quality colour or black and white but bear in mind that they will be reproduced in black and white and so good contrast is essential.
- digital images can be sent by email; if possible include a scale with any objects photographed.

Please state clearly if you require original artwork or photographs to be returned and provide a stamped addressed envelope.

Enquiries

The following members are willing to help with general enquiries (including those from non-members) about pipes and pipemakers (Please enclose an SAE for written correspondence):

Ron Dagnall, 14 Old Lane, Rainford, St Helens, Lancs WA11 8JE (pipes and pipemakers in the north of England) Email: rondag@blueyonder.co.uk

Peter Hammond, 17 Lady Bay Road, West Bridgeford, Nottingham, NG2 5BJ (specialises in 19th century pipes and pipemakers)

Susie White, 3 Clarendon Road, Wallasey, Merseyside CH44 8EH (pipes and pipemakers from Yorkshire and enquires relating to the National Clay Tobacco Pipe Archive (NCTPA)) Email: susie@3clarendon.freeserve.co.uk

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